



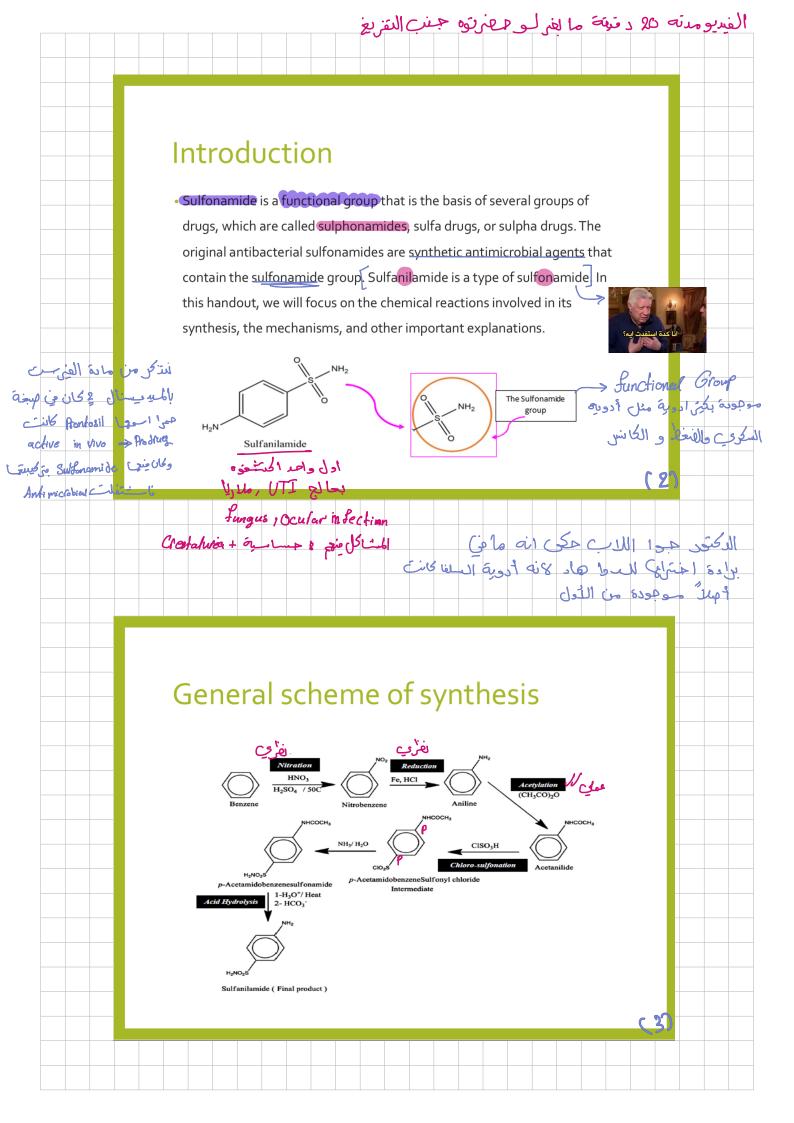
# **SYNTHESIS OF OF SULFANILAMIDE** FART 1 جارة عن

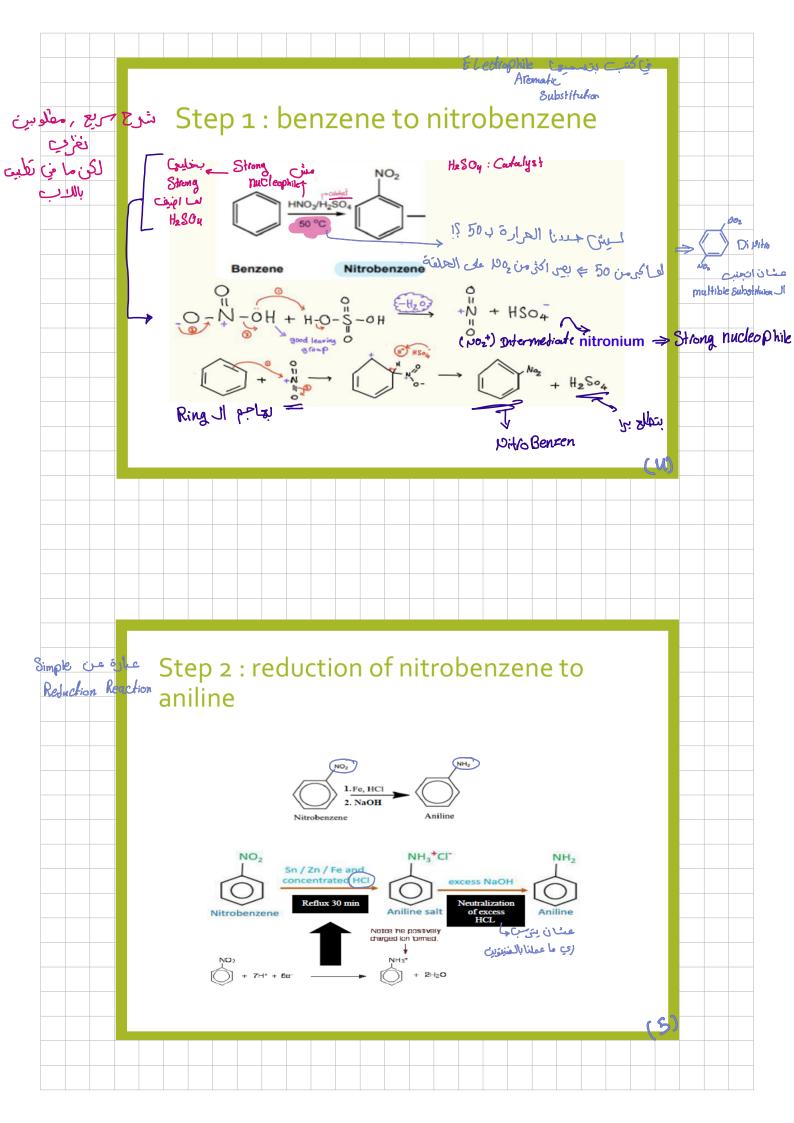
بالمغنى ووجية راع نشوها مبريو Ali Salama

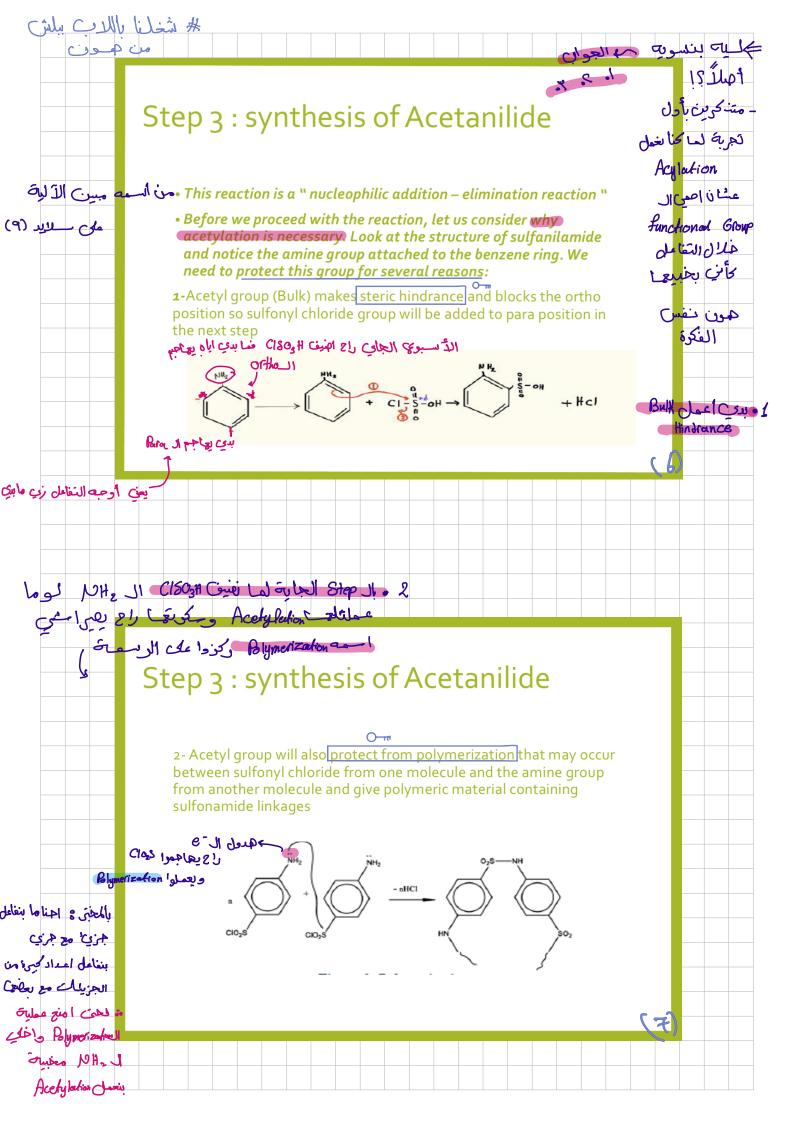
کانخر Step رای نشتغلی

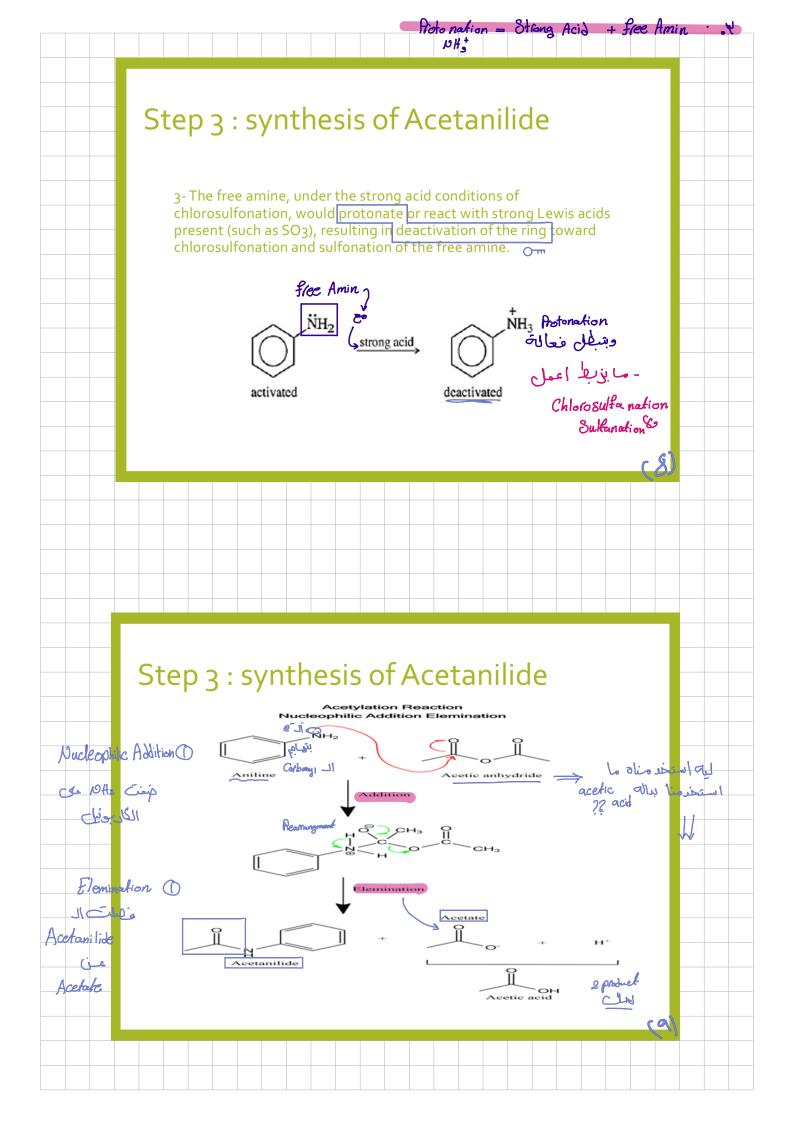
لمخبئ إلحاسوب

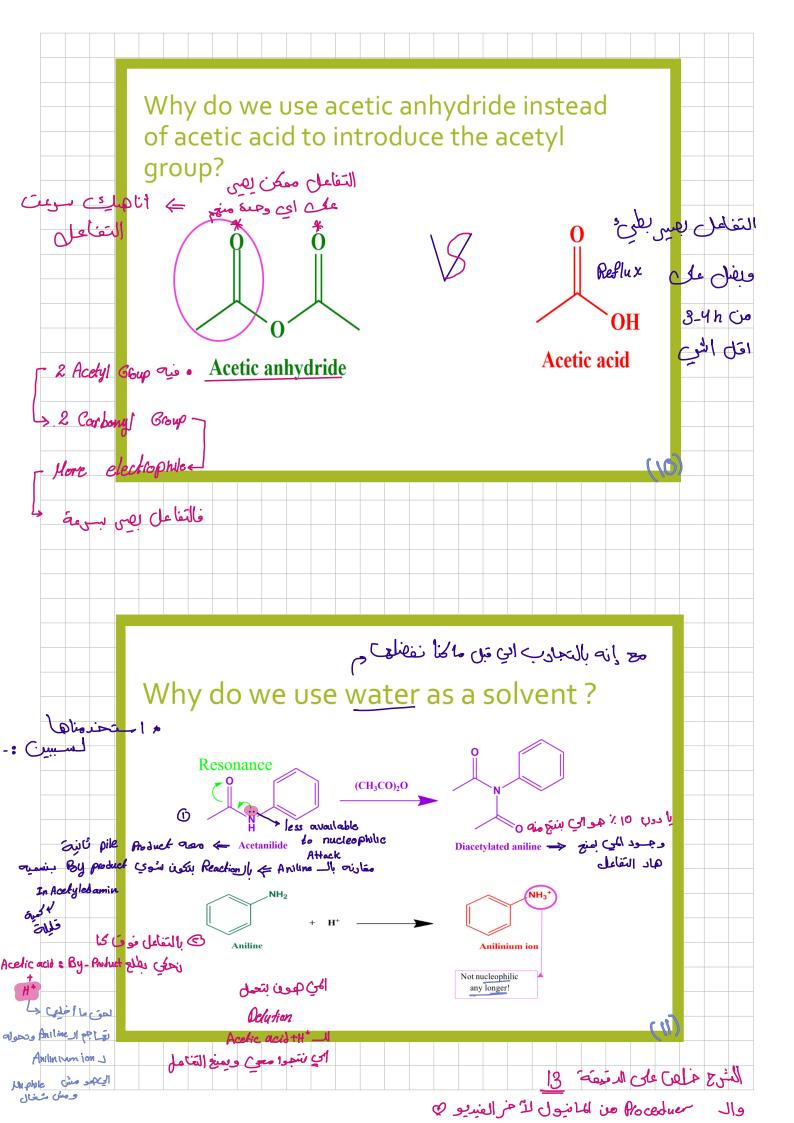
رب النوج لي بعدور ويسىلي أمرور













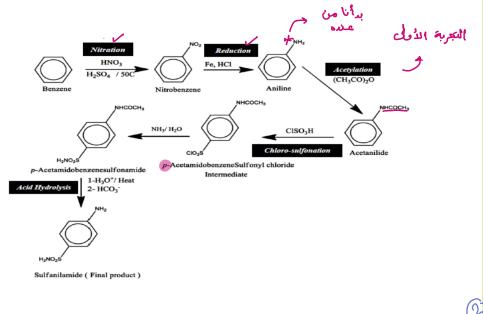
Too much pain these days

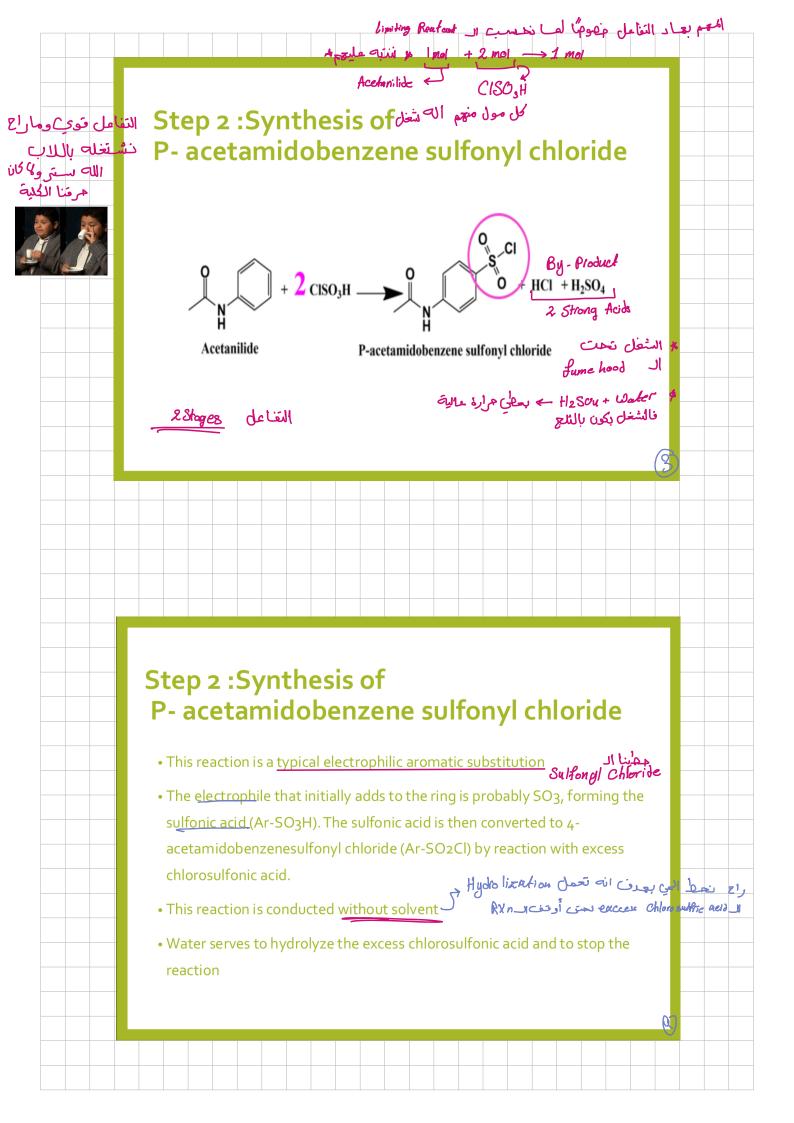
## SYNTHESIS OF OF SULFANILAMIDE PART 2

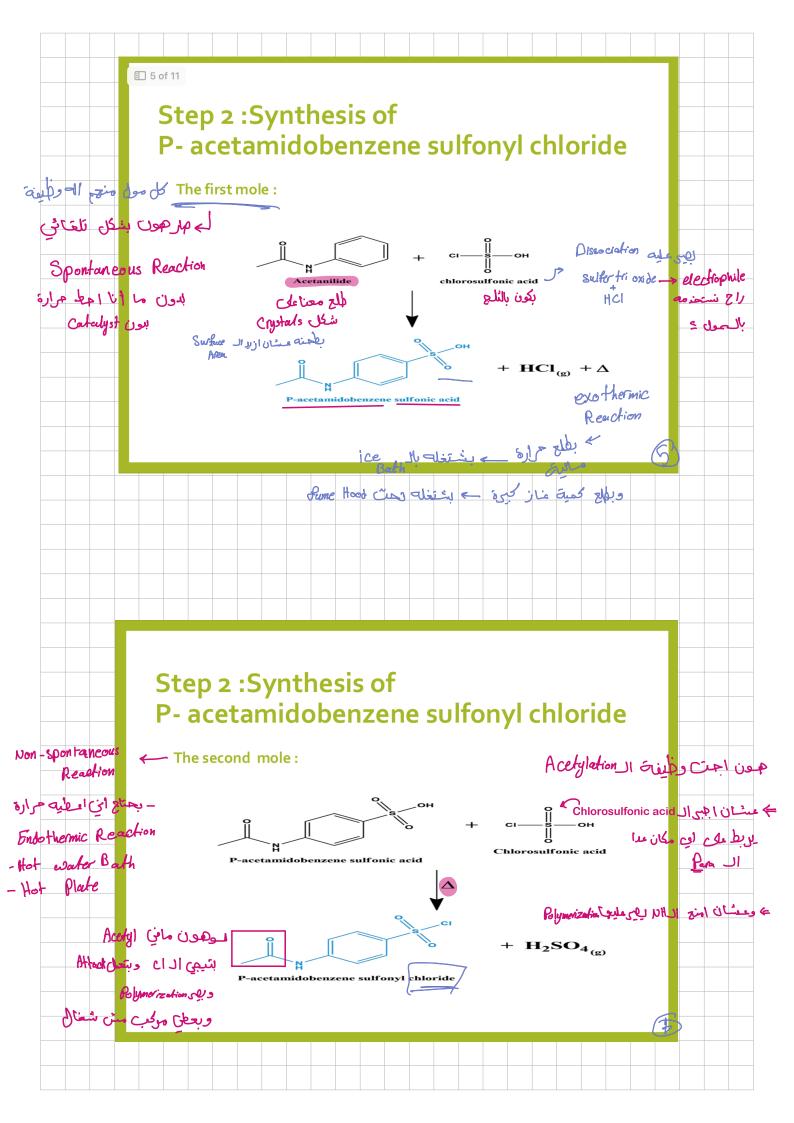
Ali Salama

عشان ما تزهم مع بعال ما تزهم









### Step 2: Synthesis of P- acetamidobenzene sulfonyl chloride

د مکیا انام بتعنکا ک • Chlorosulfonic acid:

flask 11082

o Corrosive acid that may cause severe skin

مایکهنافی می

oburns and eye damage

كين اعملها بالمحتبر العسل المهال أ سون وبجففه منيع بالعوا

ovapor extremely irritating to lungs and

omucous membranes and is fatal if inhaled

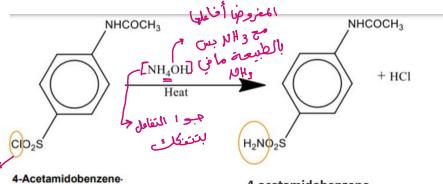
والتفاعل ما بكون Stable.

H20 Jeag

olt reacts violently with water to produces acidic gases



Step 3 :Synthesis of p-Acetamidobenzene المعالمة الالالا sulfonamide Pucleophilic substitution Reaction

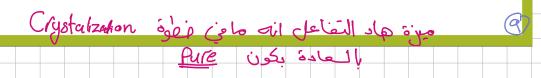


sulfonyl chloride

4-acetamidobenzene sulfonamide



- ✓ The reaction is mainly a nucleophilic acyl substitution
- ✓ The amide is produced by treatment of the sulfonyl chloride with an excess الا معناه منه مشيل NH3 is a good nucleophile المعادة عناها منه مشيل المعادة ا
- (lehmus paper) الكانت كول من كعلي معلى الدن برت الحي المحال الكانت كول من كعلي معلى الدن برت الحي
- ✓ Sulfuric acid is used to neutralize the excess ammonium hydroxide and to decrease the solubility of our product and precipitate it

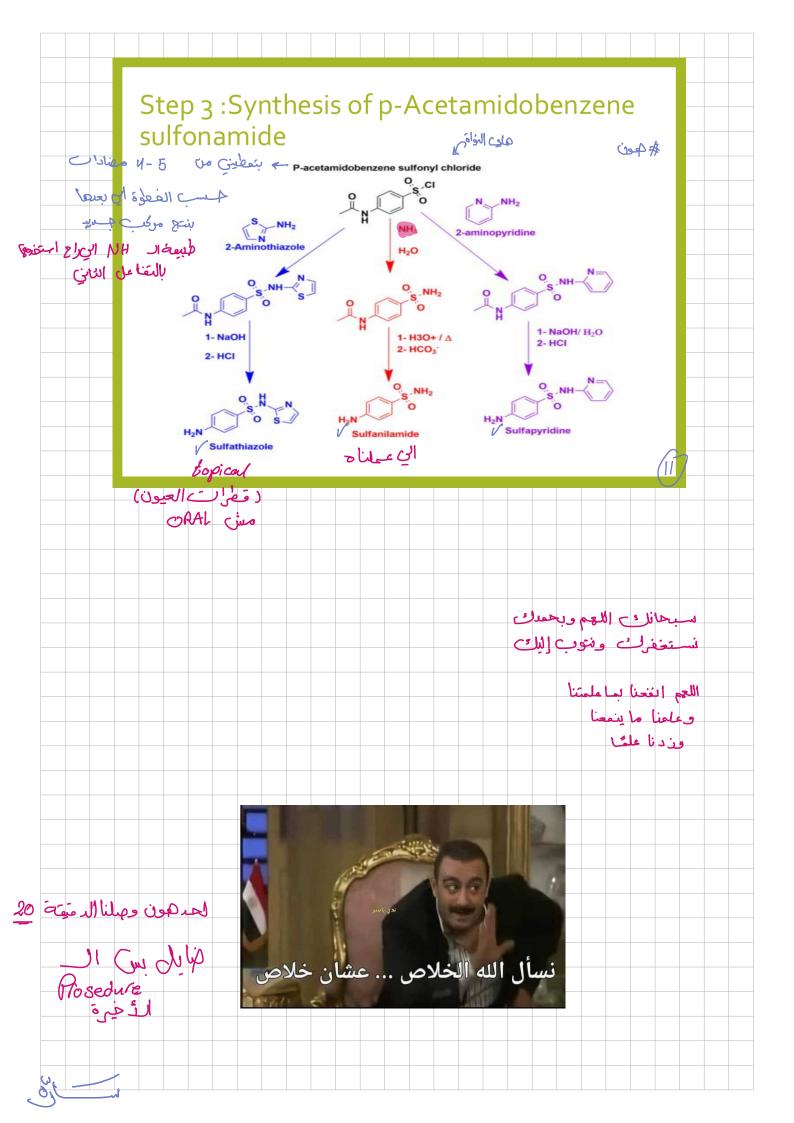


#### Step 3: Synthesis of p-Acetamidobenzene sulfonamide

#### • NH4OH:

- Serious eye damage if contacts with eye
- ✓ o Very destructive to mucous membranes
- √ Corrosive severe burns





A C/2/11 8

Procedure

- 1. Place 16 ml of aniline, measured using a 25ml-graduated cylinder, in to a 500 ml Erlenmeyer flask.
- 2. Add 120 ml of water to the flask and then while **swirling** the flask add 20 ml of acetic anhydride [measure it using a <u>dry cylinder</u>] in **several small** portions.
- 3. Add 200 ml of water and boiling stones (chips)\*\*, and then heat until the entire solid and oil have dissolved.
- 4. Add about 1 gm charcoal slowly to the main hot solution. Swirl the mixture and boil gently for 5 min. > Stong Adsorbant
- 5. Filter through **hot gravity filtration**<sup>‡</sup> into a 500 ml Erlenmeyer flask.

  Have available 100 ml of boiling water for washing.

  Have available 100 ml of boiling water for washing.
- 6. Cool the filtrate in an ice water bath for 15 min to complete the acefunilide crystallization.
- 7. Filter [cold suction filtration<sup>‡</sup>], then dry the crystals and determine the

m.p\*. filtration

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	Weight (gm)	M.P	
Acetanilide			

بالائل بكوروا ماميل بعرن المح المنحربان مالع الماعربان

