

تفريغ أخلاقيات وتشريعات



المحاضرة: Intro part 1

الصيدلاني/ة: Rahat Zyoud



لجان الرفعات

8 تنسوا زميلنا ايم من
دعائكم

اخلاقيات في
مهنة الصيدلة

Ethics in Pharmacy Practice

Introduction- Part 1

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في صفحات شرح
عليها اكثر من سلايد
يساعدكم بالحفظ



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Ethics in Society?

Write down your view on ethics and its importance to today's society ...



Word Cloud

Ethics in pharmacy practice/ healthcare?

- Write down your view on ethics and its importance to today's pharmacy practice ...



Word Cloud



Word Cloud submissions



شئ الهدف لصاي المادة ٥-

انه يكون اومى بال Ethical issue
اي ممكن تواجها وكيف! احنا كتر علاه
بالمهنة ٢ ناقش هاي المحصله

بهاي المادة خارج ناقش شو
القرار اي تاخذه ١٢ نسوف هاي
المحصله كيف رح نحلاها بطريقه
منطقية من بناءً على شو! احنا نشعر
لانه بناتعلم theory وطريقه علميه لحل
المسئله

من وبت جايه كلمه Ethics
جايه من كلمه يونانيه Ethos
معناها ← Character وفي كان كلمه
Moral جايه من كلمه لاتينه Mos
ومعناها ← Custom

ال Moral دار ethic ال 2 اح ناقشوا
در bad or good

ethical
Ⓢ moral
non-ethical
Ⓢ non-moral

بعض في بينهم اختلاف مع هيك لما احس
عن اد morality يكون يعني عن التعريفات
للمسئله نفسه واعتقاداته

ال Ethics لغوف

اما ال Ethics هي طريقه لاسرق شو الصبح
او الخفاء بطريقه تحليله بعيداً عن الأمور الشخصية

صلايه 11 صافي اسر حبه

ال Ethics صش ضروري تكون صبريه
كالدنيا انه صبح او خطأ بس مرتبفه
بالمناطق

مثالاً ال Ethics تكون مرتبطة بالمهنة
وصن هون اجا مصطلح Professional norm
اي ريجر عن Code of Ethics
اي تلتزم فيها كذا مهنة لحت تنقل محافظه
على ثقته العلاء





Introduction:

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- The goal of this topic is to help raise your awareness of ethical issues in the practice of Pharmacy and to promote discussion of these issues among your colleagues
- It will not tell you what decisions you should make in specific situations; rather it will provide you with some guidance in looking at ethical dilemmas from an analytical perspective and not just from a gut reaction



Topics to be discussed

- Part 1: Introduction: Ethics, Morality & Law
- Part 2: Ethical Theories & Ethical Principles
- Part 3: Code of Ethics
- Part 4: Examples and Assignment

Objectives

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- Define ethics
- Know the difference between ethics, morality, and law
- Major ethical principles and ethical theories
- Pharmacists Code of Ethics
- Ethical dilemmas that the pharmacists may encounter

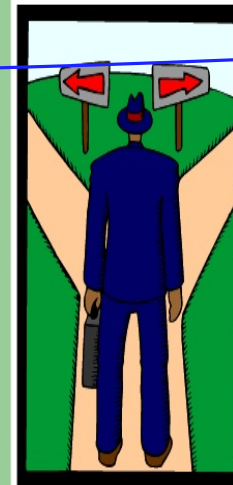
Words origin

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The term ethics derives from the Ancient Greek word ethos which means character

The term Morals derived from Latin word mos which means custom

What is Ethics?



Ethics involves:

- Having guidelines for human behavior
- Studying moral choices and values
- Choosing between right and wrong.

What's the Difference Between Morality and Ethics?

- Both morality and ethics loosely have to do with distinguishing the difference between “good and bad” or “right and wrong.”
- Many people think of morality as something that's personal and normative, whereas ethics is the standards of “good and bad” that involves systemizing and defending and recommending concepts of right and wrong conduct



Moral vs. Ethical

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- Interchangeable but not identical
- Moral applies to personal character and behavior
- Morals refer to an individual's own principles regarding right and wrong.
- Ethics refer to rules provided by an external source e.g., codes of conduct in workplaces.

The difference between morals and ethics is the ethical man knows he shouldn't cheat on his wife, whereas the moral man doesn't cheat on his wife.

- Dr. Donald "Ducky" Mallard



10/24/2024



Ethics (Moral Philosophy)

- [?] Ethics is a systematic way of looking at morality
- [?] Ethics is a branch of philosophy that deals with the principles of conduct of an individual or group.
- [?] Ethics is the study of what is considered “right” or “wrong”
- [?] Not necessarily based on religious or spiritual foundations...but on the logic of reason
- [?] Ethics is the term used in conjunction with business, medicine, or law.
- [?] Professional norms are usually expressed in Codes of Ethics

Ethics:

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- Bioethics
- Medical Ethics
- Professional ethics

Moral vs. ethical

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هذا الشخص
Moral

Saja Hamed, Ph.D



/2024



Morality

- Society, culture, religion, and family background influence our sense of morality, that is, how we developed our sense of right and wrong
- Our norms regarding morality might change over time
- Change in values and treatment regarding women and persons of color during the last century



هذا الإعلان لنوع
من السجائر وبقول
انه الاطباء يفضلون
هذا النوع CAMELS
بسبب حاله الاطباء
ما ينشوقهم بطلوعها
باعلانات السجائر وطول
مدامتي تنغير الزمان

According to repeated nationwide surveys,

More Doctors Smoke **CAMELS** than any other cigarette!

Doctors in every
branch of medicine
were asked, "What
cigarette do you smoke?"
The brand named most
was Camels.

You'll know Camels for the same reason
no more doctors smoke them. Camels have
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a flavor unmatched by any other cigarette.
Make this cigarette your. Smoke only
Camels for 30 days and we know well Camels
please your taste. How will they suit
your throat as your steady smoke. You'll
know how a cigarette can be!

THE DOCTORS' CHOICE IS AMERICA'S CHOICE!



For 30 days, test Camels in your "V-Zone" (V for Throat, V for Taste)

www.StrangeCosmos.com



Morality,
like art,
means drawing a
line someplace.

- OSCAR WILDE

كل واحد يقدر يحدد الـ
زيب اللوحة الفنية
own morality



Major determinants of morals:

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- Religion : Is religion the only determinants????
- Culture: e.g: Japanese morals

Japanese children learn from their earliest days that human fulfillment comes from close association with others. Children learn early to recognize that they are part of an interdependent society, beginning in the family and later extending to larger groups such as neighborhood, school, playground, community, and company

10/24/2024

في ناس تعتقد انه الدين هو فقط
المسؤول عند ال morality بس هذا
الاسي خالي في ال Culture ملعب
دور كبير مثال اذا كان في صهاري
وبي استنري للاحه شور اختاري
الحيه صاته يابانيه وطيب شو راك
بجي صناماتم بار hop ه 8 نه باليابان
يجلوا اطفالهم انه صا جزء من المجتمع
فتلاقيم انه اذا تصرف خطأ رح يتحس
ال المجتمع واذا تصرف صح تقص الاتي
فلما يروحوا عمان يجلوا بالسركات
رح يتسفلوا هرح عمان تتحس
ال المجتمع الياباني كامل .

بس تو ملوا ال saw ارحوله

ال saw هي قوانين تعلقها
الحكومة لتحافظ على التوازن وحمايه
افراد المجتمع

ال Ethics جايه من وكي الله بالهم والخطأ و
ما حدا رح يعاقب اذا عملت الخطأ بينما
ال saw اذا تصرفت خطأ رح تتعاقب وحيثاً
ال saw يكون جاي من ال Ethics زي
المرقه مثلاً بالنسبه لل Ethics هي خطأ
عمان هيك ال saw رح يعاقب كل المرقه

شو انواع ال saw

- ① Criminal law
- ② Civil law القانون المدني - لا رح ينظم
علاقه الافراد مع بعض زي الزواج والطلاق
- ③ Administration law
اي ينظم علاقات دوله
الكويسات مع بعض

عنا بالصيله في قانون برفه زي
مين مسح له يمارس الصنه وصيه
ه و تراخيص الصيله - - - -

عدم معرفتك بالقانون لا يعفيك من
المسؤوليه

اليابان برفه بتجنبوا المنافسه
بين بعض اذ انهم يتواجده
بعض عكس مجتمعاتنا طبعاً
برفهم باليابان معلوم ال self-control
(ضبط النفس) عمان يعرفوا نتعاملوا
مع الناس ه صح مذهب بس بشار
من الحفاظ على الجايه و emotional
security (امني)
Social identity عمان هيد اليابان
تسمي بان ه عينا Nation of harmony [Waseiwa
يعني انه عندهم انسجام بالمجتمع برفه
عندهم قنانه انه ال Social rule تلعب
دور كبير بنجاح الشخص او فشله



Major determinants of morals:

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- Most Japanese tend to avoid open competition and confrontation. Working with others requires self-control, but it carries the rewards of pride in contributing to the group, emotional security, and social identity. Wa (), the notion of harmony within a group, requires an attitude of cooperation and a recognition of social roles.

مواخبة



سرخام قیل
صون زی
تلاخیت

Comparison Chart

BASIS FOR COMPARISON	MORALS	ETHICS
Meaning	Morals are the beliefs of the individual or group as to <u>what</u> is right or wrong.	Ethics are the guiding principles which help the individual or group to <u>decide</u> what is <u>good</u> or <u>bad</u> .
Governed By	Social and cultural norms	Individual or Legal and Professional norms
Applicability in Business	No	Yes
Consistency	Morals may differ from society to society and culture to culture.	Ethics are generally <u>uniform</u> .
Expression	Morals are expressed in the form of general rules and statements.	Ethics are abstract.
Freedom to think and choose	<u>No</u>	Yes

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- ہون برص
- فی قروقات
- بیسار Ethics
- وال Moral

ETHICS

VERSUS

MORALS

ETHICS

MORAL

Guiding principles of conduct of an individual or group

Principles on which one's judgments of right and wrong are based

Influenced by profession, field, organization, etc.

Influenced by society, culture and religion

Related to professional work

Not related to professional work

Uniform compared to morals

Vary according to different cultures and religions



Law vs. Ethics

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- Laws are rules developed by governments in order to provide balance in society and protection to its citizens
- Ethics comes from people's awareness of what is right and wrong. Laws are enforced by governments to its people
- Ethics does not carry any punishment to anyone who violates it. The law will punish anyone who happens to violate it.
- Ethics comes from within a person's moral values. Laws are made with ethics as a guiding principle.



Law vs. Ethics

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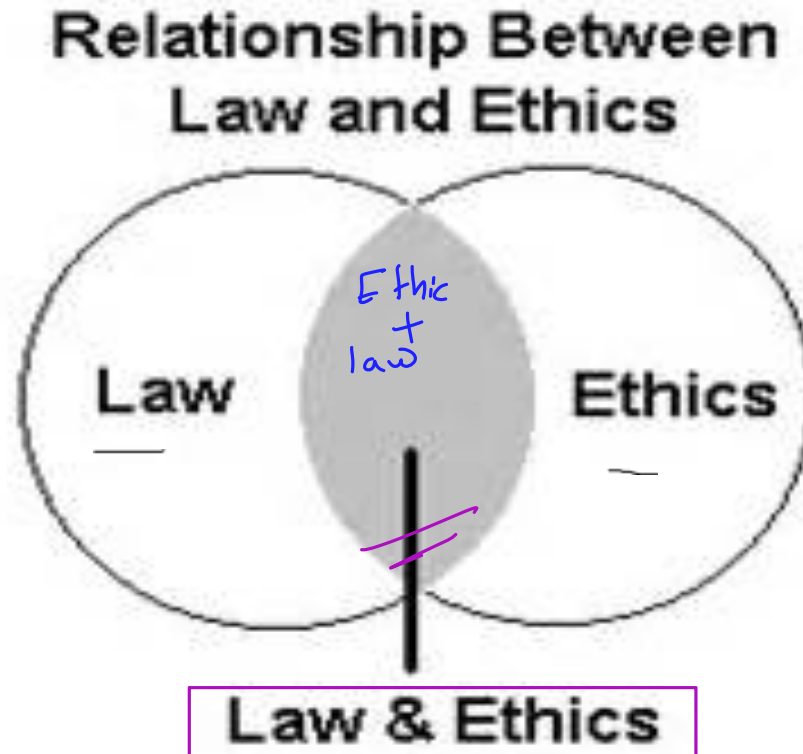
- Type of law:
 - Criminal law: aims to protect the community
 - Civil law: relate to issue between individuals
 - Administrative law: ensure that the decision making and system are regulated
 - Professional laws define legal aspects of practice, right of patients and duties of healthcare professionals
- Some laws are specific to Pharmacists, for example practice acts that regulates Pharmacists licensure
- It is your responsibility as a citizen and as a professional to know and obey the laws that affect you



Ethics	Law
As a guidelines	As a rule
Individuals are free to <u>follow</u> or <u>ignore</u>	Individuals must follow the law or regulation
Universal can be applied anywhere allover the world	Depend on the country تعتمد على الدولة
To produce ethical individuals بمساعدة على التصرف بشكل ethically	To prevent misuse عشان تحمي المجتمع
Not following ethics are called immorals	Not obeying the law are called crime

Law & Ethics

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Law vs Ethics

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صراط ہمارا صلیب انسیا ہے
Legal ہے مش Ethics



Legal Unethical	Legal Ethical
Illegal Unethical	Illegal Ethical

اذا كنت صائغاً بالسيارة بسرعة عالية ليس كما نمت شرطى
خففت السرعة ، لانه خائف من العقاب *Legal and non ethical*

ليس لو انت دائماً يتوقف بسرعات مصححة يجوز الشرطى او يغيبه
انت صمى تكون *Legal and ethical*

لواجباً حذا عنا بالمصلى هذه اوراق ذبحه فبهم حبه رحن اللسان
بى هذا الدوا ما يتعطى يكون بوصفه دوائى حوالى الى عيادة
مصطفى والمريض يحاجه الدوا ، تكون قد اتم خيارين

① تكون Legal بى *non-ethical* وصاتعطى الدوا

② تكون *un legal* بى *ethical* وتعطى الدوا

Example:

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Ethical

Google Translate | Introduction To Pharmacy E | Does low mercury conti | helping the refugees by jor

ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17040886

NCBI Resources How To

PubMed.gov
US National Library of Medicine
National Institutes of Health

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Cutan Ocul Toxicol. 2005;24(1):11-29.

Does low mercury containing skin-lightening cream (fair & lovely) affect the kidney, liver, and brain of female mice?

Al-Saleh I¹, El-Doush I, Shinwari N, Al-Baradei R, Khogali F, Al-Amodi M.

Author information

Abstract

Fair & Lovely is an over-the-counter skin-lightening cream sold widely in Saudi markets. Its mercury content is 0.304 ± 0.316 microg/g, in the range of 0.102 to 0.775 microg/g. This study was designed to evaluate its toxic effects on mice. The cream was applied on mice for a period of 1 month at different intervals. Mercury levels were measured in the liver, kidney, and brain tissue samples of a total of 75 adult female CD1 mice by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer coupled to a Vapor Generator Accessory. The mean mercury concentrations in the tissues of the treated mice were 0.193 ± 0.319 microg/g; whereas for the control group, it was $0.041 \text{ microg/g} \pm 0.041 \text{ microg/g}$. While the kidney was found to have the highest mercury content, the brain was found to have the lowest content. Treated mice showed a significant reduction in body weight. Marked histological changes were clearly noted in the kidney and, to a lesser extent, in the brain and liver. These results indicate that although Fair & Lovely mercury content is less than the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) permissible limits histopathological changes in the brain, kidney, and liver tissues are evidence of its possible toxicity.

PMID: 17040886 DOI: [10.1081/CUS-200046179](https://doi.org/10.1081/CUS-200046179)

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في مستحضرات تحتوي
على Mercury بنسب مسموحه
من FDA بين كل مصادر الاستعمال
الطويل لـ Mercury 2 تسبب
مشاكل في امثله تحت
النسب المسموحه من الكبريت
• Legal, non Ethical

Part 2: Ethical Theories

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