

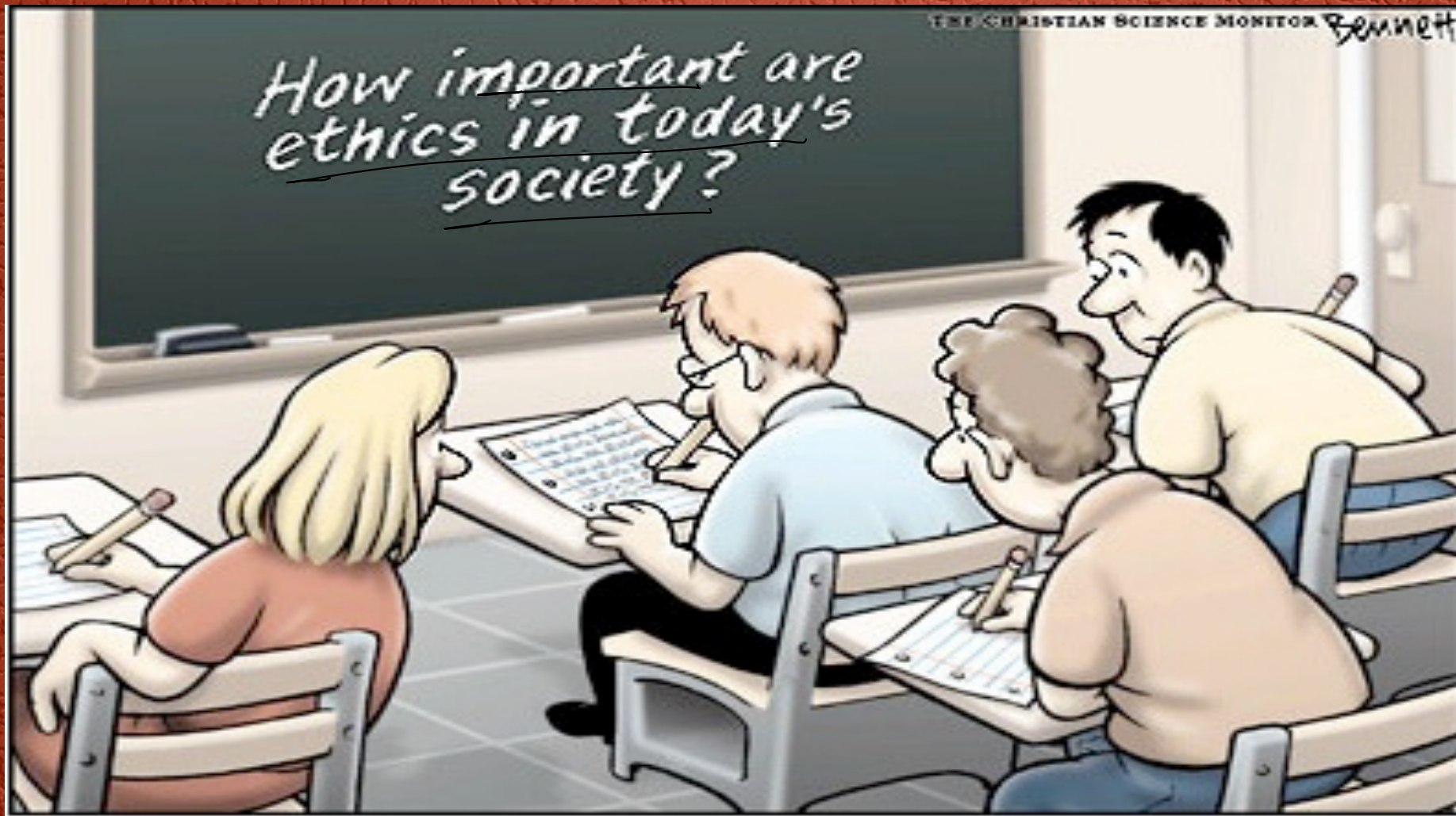
Ethics in Pharmacy Practice

Introduction- Part 1

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مهم جداً لتدريس المهارة موبس للقطاعات الطبية
وإنما في كل جوانب الحياة

Ethics in Society?

Write down your view on ethics and its importance to today's society ...

X



Word Cloud

Ethics in pharmacy practice/ healthcare?

- Write down your view on ethics and its importance to today's pharmacy practice ...

X



Word Cloud



Word Cloud submissions



Introduction:

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- The goal of this topic is to help raise your awareness of ethical issues in the practice of Pharmacy and to promote discussion of these issues among your colleagues

→ هي مخرج تحليلي لعمل
هيك اوهيك وانما يفهمونه
انوهنا الاحل معي وهذا
الاحسن صند

- It will not tell you what decisions you should make in specific situations; rather it will provide you with some guidance in looking at ethical dilemmas from an analytical perspective and not just from a gut reaction

(*) منشوفه المشكله الاخلاقيه التي تواجهنا ونحلها بطريقة منطقيه وليس بناءً على المشاعر (gut reaction)
(analytical perspective)

Topics to be discussed

- Part 1: Introduction: Ethics, Morality & Law
- Part 2: Ethical Theories & Ethical Principles
- Part 3: Code of Ethics
- Part 4: Examples and Assignment

Objectives

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1. Define ethics
2. Know the difference between ethics, morality, and law
3. Major ethical principles and ethical theories
4. Pharmacists Code of Ethics
5. Ethical dilemmas that the pharmacists may encounter

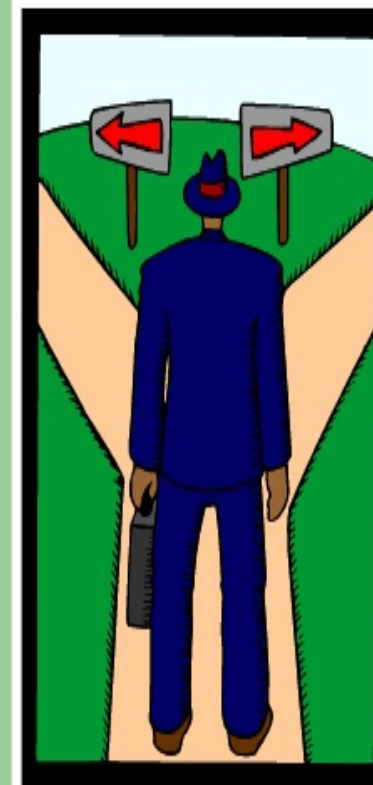
Words origin

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The term *ethics* derives from the **Ancient Greek** word ***ethos*** which means ***character*** (صفه)

The term **Morals** derived from **Latin** word ***mos*** which means ***custom*** (المعارف عليه بالجمع)

What is Ethics?



Ethics involves:

- Having guidelines for human behavior
- Studying moral choices and values
- Choosing between right and wrong.

morality → تصرفه نابع منه / ethics → مفاهيم جيدة ومنتجبتك وندافع عنهم
هو اذ به المعنة (standards)

What's the Difference Between Morality and Ethics?

- Both morality and ethics loosely have to do with distinguishing the difference between “good and bad” or “right and wrong.”
ethical / moral unethical / immoral

- Many people think of morality as something that's personal and normative, whereas ethics is the standards of “good and bad” that involves systemizing and defending and recommending concepts of right and wrong conduct.
فلسفة تبعت moral (moral philosophy)
بعية من العلم الشخصية
تصرفات الشخصية

Moral vs. Ethical

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- *Interchangeable but not identical*
- *Moral* applies to personal character and behavior
- *Morals* refer to an individual's own principles regarding right and wrong.
- *Ethics* refer to rules provided by an external source e.g., codes of conduct in workplaces.

فني المهنة يوجب قواعد للتعرف لمارستها

The difference between morals and ethics is the ethical man knows he shouldn't cheat on his wife, whereas the moral man doesn't cheat on his wife.

- Dr. Donald "Ducky" Mallard



11/14/2025

Ethics (Moral Philosophy)

- ▶ Ethics is a systematic way of looking at morality
- ▶ Ethics is a branch of philosophy that deals with the principles of conduct of an individual or group.
- ▶ Ethics is the study of what is considered “right” or “wrong”
- ▶ Not necessarily based on religious or spiritual foundations...but on the logic of reason
- ▶ Ethics is the term used in conjunction with business, medicine, or law.
- ▶ Professional norms are usually expressed in Codes of Ethics

كل مهنة لها ethics فامة منها

بناءً على logical و ethics
معنى بناءاً على مقتضى
الخصيصة

مبانة

2

3

Ethics:

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① • Bioethics مجال دراسة ethics -8 تدرس ال moral ethics في دراسة العلوم البيولوجية (فئة الأجنة ومسائل النماء)

② • Medical Ethics موتة المريض / عزاية الأذى

③ • Professional ethics سيرة مهنية law
medecin
pharmacy

Moral vs. ethical

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moral →
فردية
Personal behaviour



Morality

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- Society, culture, religion, and family background influence our sense of morality, that is, how we developed our sense of right and wrong
الجتمع 1 *الثقافة (العربية)* 2 *ديانة (الإسلامية)* 3 *عائلة* 4 *سؤال*
- Our norms regarding morality might change over time
مثل العيلة *مع الوقت والنهج ممكن يتغير*
- Change in values and treatment regarding women and persons of color during the last century
قيمة 1 *المرأة* 2 *الناس السواء* *القديمة*

زمانه
دكتور كان يطلع ويدخن كادي
وهذا مثال على ان
moral change over
time

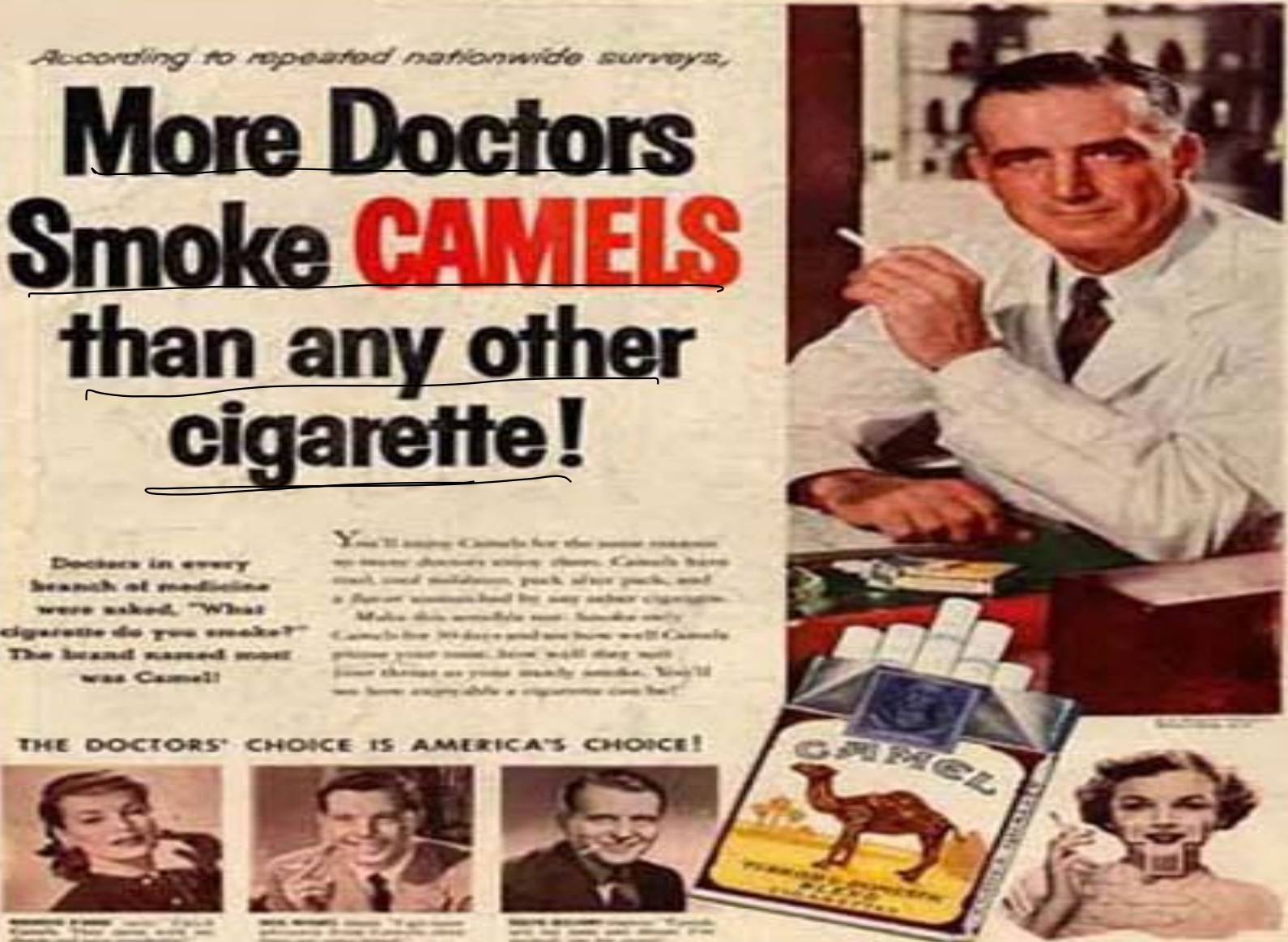
According to repeated nationwide surveys,

More Doctors Smoke **CAMELS** than any other cigarette!

Doctors in every branch of medicine were asked, "What cigarette do you smoke?" The brand named most was Camel!

You'll love Camels for the same reason so many doctors enjoy them. Camels have rich, mild nicotine, pack after pack, and a flavor unmatched by any other cigarette. Make this sensible test: Smoke only Camels for 30 days and see how well Camels please your taste. How well they suit your throat as your steady smoke. You'll see how enjoyable a cigarette can be!

THE DOCTORS' CHOICE IS AMERICA'S CHOICE!



For 30 days, test Camels in your "T-Zone" (T for Throat, T for Taste).
www.StrangeCosmos.com

مستن شرط الانسان يكون صاحب مهنة حتى يكون سلوكه
مقبول والى لزم الانسان بفضله النظم من المهنة والقيادة
يجب ان تكون تصرفاته مدروسة ومحسوبة

← كل ما في بقدر يعمل ويرسم
Morality فامة فينه لانها
مرتبطه مع Personal behaviors

Morality,

like art,
means drawing a
line someplace.

- OSCAR WILDE

Major determinants of morals:

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• Religion: Is religion the only determinants????

أكبر منشىء religion

كانوا يعتقد ان religion هي الـ major determinants فيه المجتمع، ولكن هذا غير صحيح

• Culture: e.g: Japanese morals

هي بتحدد كيف تاحس بالمجتمع بعلمها اولادهم كيف يتصرفوا
مع أي فرد بالفرع يعكس على المجتمع سواهم
إيجابيه أو سلبيه

Japanese children learn from their earliest days that human fulfillment comes from close association with others. Children learn early to recognize that they are part of an interdependent society, beginning in the family and later extending to larger groups such as neighborhood, school, playground, community, and company

اي تصرفات تفعلها اما ايجابيه ام سلبيه على المجتمع

Major determinants of morals:

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- Most Japanese tend to avoid open competition and confrontation. Working with others requires self-control, but it carries the rewards of pride in contributing to the group, emotional security, and social identity. Wa (和), the notion of harmony within a group, requires an attitude of cooperation and a recognition of social roles.





<http://keydifferences.com/difference-between-morals-and-ethics.html>

Comparison Chart

BASIS FOR COMPARISON	MORALS	ETHICS
<u>Meaning</u> <i>personal behavior</i>	Morals are the <u>beliefs of the individual or group as to what is right or wrong.</u>	Ethics are the <u>guiding principles which help the individual or group to decide what is good or bad.</u>
<u>Governed By</u>	<u>Social and cultural norms</u>	<i>بعفنة الفلاسفة</i> <u>Individual or Legal and Professional norms</u>
<u>Applicability in Business</u>	<u>No</u> <i>ما بصير اطبقها ضنة العمل</i>	<u>Yes</u>
<i>اللبا</i> <u>Consistency</u>	Morals <u>may differ from society to society and culture to culture.</u> <i>معنى وقتة / لوقتة</i>	Ethics are <u>generally uniform.</u> <i>ما بتتغير لدنها مبنية على logical</i>
<u>Expression</u>	Morals are <u>expressed in the form of general rules and statements.</u>	Ethics are <u>abstract.</u>
<u>Freedom to think and choose</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>Yes</u>



ETHICS VERSUS MORALS	
Ethics	morals
Guiding principles of <u>conduct of an individual or group</u>	Principles on which one's <u>judgments of right and wrong are based</u>
Influenced by <u>profession, field, organization, etc.</u>	Influenced by <u>society, culture and religion</u>
<u>Related to professional work</u>	<u>Not related to professional work</u>
<u>Uniform compared to morals</u>	<u>Vary according to different cultures and religions</u>

→ لا يتغير مع الزمن

تختلف ←

Law vs. Ethics

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- Laws are rules developed by governments in order to provide balance in society and protection to its citizens
- Ethics comes from people's awareness of what is right and wrong. Laws are enforced by governments to its people
- Ethics does not carry any punishment to anyone who violates it. The law will punish anyone who happens to violate it.
- Ethics comes from within a person's moral values. Laws are made with ethics as a guiding principle.

لے القوانين تبعت law ايماناً مرتبطاً مع ethics
مثلاً السرقة في ethical هو bad behavior وبنفسه ليس له المجتمع
اذا في law في عمله قواعد انو ← التصرف ممنوع وفي عقاب
وهو law بخلاف ethic امر واجب
عمله لانه يحقق المجتمع

Law vs. Ethics

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• Type of law:

- **Criminal law:** aims to protect the community قانون العقوبات
- **Civil law:** relate to issue between individuals قانون مدني قتل، زواج، طلاق
- **Administrative law:** ensure that the decision making and system are regulated قانون اداري
- **Professional laws** define legal aspects of practice, right of patients and duties of healthcare professionals
- Some laws are specific to Pharmacists, for example practice acts that regulates Pharmacists licensure
- It is your responsibility as a citizen and as a professional to know and obey the laws that affect you



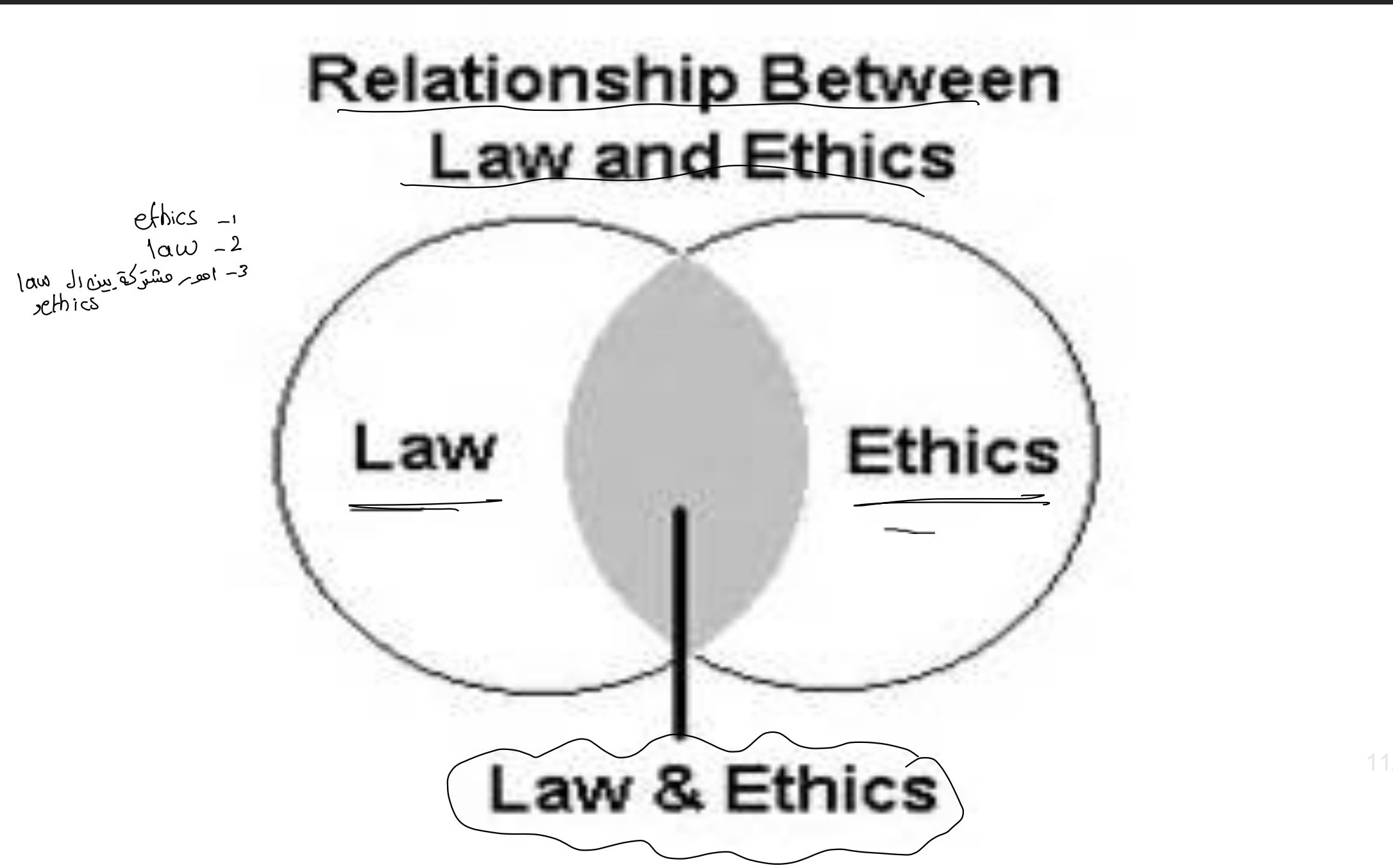
Ethics	Law
As a <u>guidelines</u>	As a <u>rule</u>
<u>Individuals are free to follow or ignore</u>	<u>Individuals must follow the law or regulation</u>
<u>Universal can be applied anywhere allover the world</u>	<u>Depend on the country</u>
<u>To produce ethical individuals</u>	<u>To prevent misuse</u>
<u>Not following ethics are called immorals</u>	<u>Not obeying the law are called crime</u>

بنفسه على logic/system/theory معينة ←

اسم شخصه انو
يتصرف بطريقة أخلاقية

Law & Ethics

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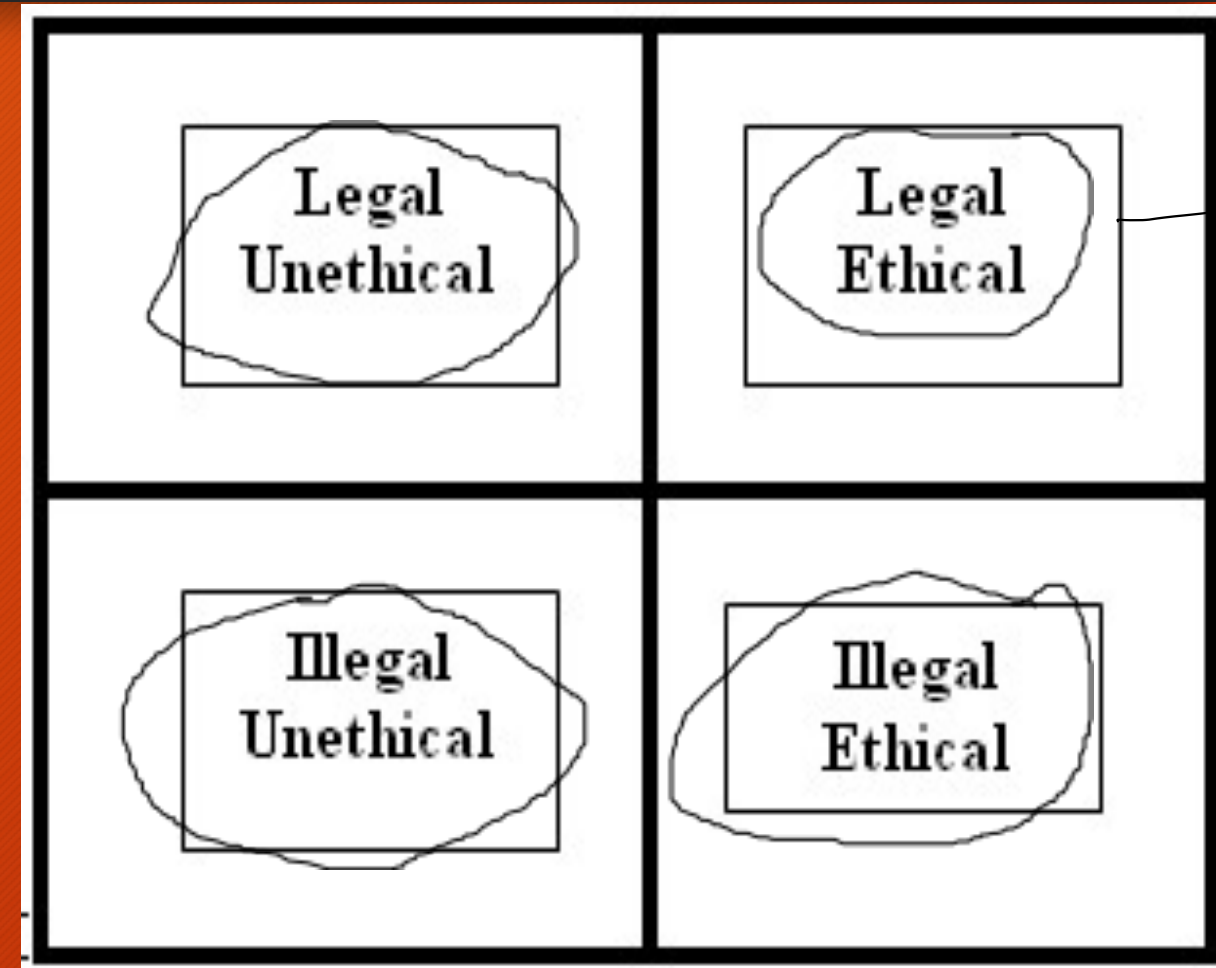
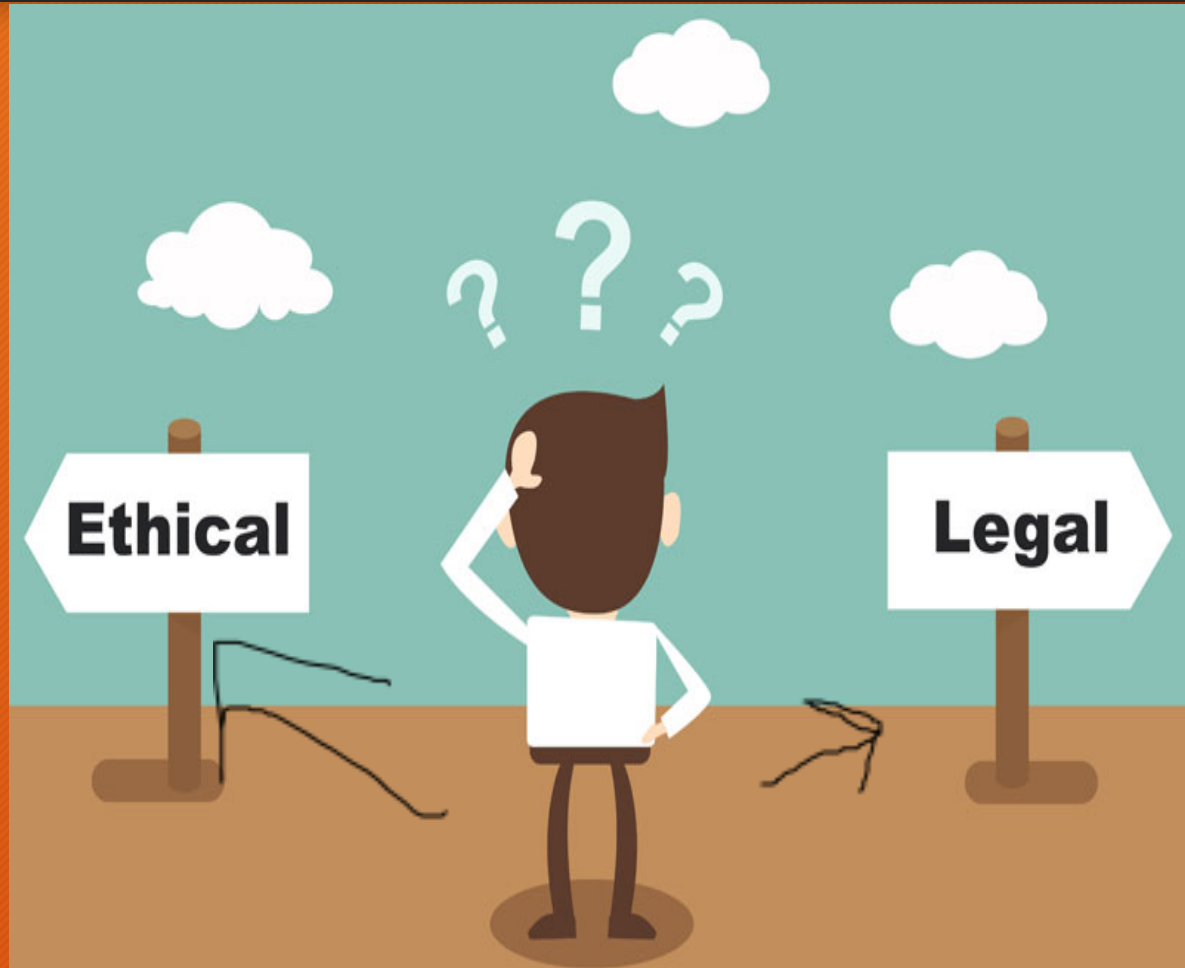


Law vs Ethics

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مثال على legal/unethical

إذا كنت اسوقه بسرعة عالية في شارع الأوتستراد
وإذا شفت شرطه ومفقت من السرعة هيك
تصيرني legal ولكن غير اخلاقي (نفقت من
سرعة خوف من عقاب)
أما إذا كنت اسوقه بسرعة محدودة برون أو بوجو
شرطه هيك تصيرني (legal/ethical)



لأنني شفت
القانون اخذها
منه ethics



Example:

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إذا ايمانين علمه صيدلية بالليل يحفه
كثرة امراضه الذبحه، لهدريه ومحتاج
صبة قحت اللسان وهذا وعاء
محتاج وصفة طبية وكان
مكان الصيدلية بعيد عن الطريق
فأنا هون أقام في فياريث اما 8-
① امضله، لبعاء بيعت وصفه وهيك
تصرفي ethical / Illegal
② ما اعطيه الدواء وهيك تصرفي
legal / unethical



Ethical

مثال على unethical / legal

في بعض مستحضرات ممكن يكون فيها نسبة mercury عالي ممكن تكون ضمن نسبة مسمومة من قوانين الغذاء والدواء أقل من one part million مع هيك هاي نسبة نتيجة الاستخدام المتواصل ليعتبر accumulation in body وتتمثل side effect في ممكن استخدم هيك مستحضرات في دولة تسمح باستخدام هيك نسبة من mercury في الا هيك يكون unethical / legal لانه ليعتبر فيه side effect نتيجة استخدام المتواصل مسموم لعميات بسيفه

Google Translate | Introduction To Pharmacy E | Does low mercury cont: X | helping the refugees by jor

ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17040886

NCBI Resources How To Sign in to NCBI

PubMed US National Library of Medicine National Institutes of Health

Format: Abstract Send to

Cutan Ocul Toxicol. 2005;24(1):11-29.

Does low mercury containing skin-lightening cream (fair & lovely) affect the kidney, liver, and brain of female mice?

Al-Saleh I¹, El-Doush I, Shinwari N, Al-Baradei R, Khogali F, Al-Amodi M.

Author information

Abstract

Fair & Lovely is an over-the-counter skin-lightening cream sold widely in Saudi markets. Its mercury content is 0.304+/-0.316 microg/g, in the range of 0.102 to 0.775 microg/g. This study was designed to evaluate its toxic effects on mice. The cream was applied on mice for a period of 1 month at different intervals. Mercury levels were measured in the liver, kidney, and brain tissue samples of a total of 75 adult female CD1 mice by Atomic Absorption Spectrophotometer coupled to a Vapor Generator Accessory. The mean mercury concentrations in the tissues of the treated mice were 0.193+/-0.319 microg/g; whereas for the control group, it was 0.041 microg/g+/-0.041microg/g. While the kidney was found to have the highest mercury content, the brain was found to have the lowest content. Treated mice showed a significant reduction in body weight. Marked histological changes were clearly noted in the kidney and, to a lesser extent, in the brain and liver. These results indicate that although Fair & Lovely mercury content is less than the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) permissible limits histopathological changes in the brain, kidney, and liver tissues are evidence of its possible toxicity.

PMID: 17040886 DOI: 10.1081/CUS-200046179

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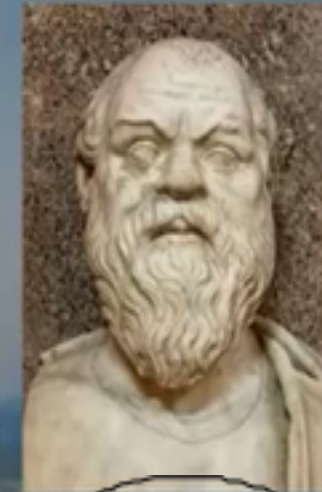
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Part 2: Ethical Theories

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The roots of philosophical ethics stretch back to the
Ancient Greeks



Socrates
469-399 BC

* Socrates →
classical greek philosopher
founder of philosophy
first moral philosopher