بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

اللهم لا سبهل إلا ما جعلته سبهلاً و انت تجعل الحزن إذا شبئت سبهلاً

Astringents (toners)

بدنا نبدا هلا بموضوع ال toners, هلأ هم عبارة عن water based preparations بعض منهم بيحتوي على كحول واستخدامهم mainly عشان يعملوا cooling effect, toning أو شُد، كمان عشان يشيلوا ال excessive oils الموجودة عالبشرة

What are <u>astringents</u>, and what are they used for?

- Other names: 'skin tonics', 'skin toners', 'skin toners', 'aftershave' مثال على مثال على المستحضر اللي بيستخدموه ال males ومثال على المستحضر اللي بيستخدموه ال
- They are applied following skin cleansing
- Astringents are used to:

 **Claims الماس هاي ال claims الله بحطوه؛ على اساس هاي ال
- 1. Give the skin a 'taut', cool, refreshing feeling
- pore size لانه حكينا ال questionable لانه حكينا ال pore size هو pore size هو pore size هو pore size هو بس بفرق اني لما بنظّف genetically determined, هو بس بفرق اني لما بنظّف pore size الطبيعي تبعه
- 3. remove the oil from skin surface



او ممكن لما بستخدم ال tannins (حكينا عنها بمادة العقاقير)، حكينا هي مواد موجودة بالنباتات زي الشاي مثلاً ممكن تعمل precipitation للبروتينات فتعمل hardening للجلد اللي حولين الله pore فهاد ممكن يعطي شهور انه صارلها temporary ولكن كل هاد الحكي constriction

Composition of astringents:

1. Alcohol:

- gives a feeling of coolness

الكحول كمان معقّم، خاصة لما يستخدموه مثلاً بعد الحدوم على عمل على عمل عمل عمل المروح اللي صارت من عملية ال shaving

قبل شوي لازم يكون بيحتوي على ما يلى:

الكحول رح يعمل cooling لانه رح يتبخر ولما يتبخر رح ياخد جزء من حرارة الجلد اللي انا حاطیته علیه فبعمل cooling sensation

2. Aluminum or zinc salts:

constrict the skin pores following cleansing of the face in order to prevent the entry of dirt

into the pores

🖈 هاى الحملة المكتوبة هون هاد ال claim اللي يحطوه، انه رح يعملوا constriction لل pores ولكن بالحقيقة هم ما بيعملوا هيك، زي ما حكينا هاي ال ions رح تتفاعل وتعمل جل وهاي الجل رح يسكر ال glands

🖈 هم زي مبدا ال antiperspirant, اللي بخففوا من افراز العرق، هون مبدأ عملهم انهم بيعملوا زي جل لما بيتفاعلوا مع ال polysaccharides الموجودة داخل ال secretions تبع ال sweat glands, بالتالي بعملوا تسكير للقناة فبقللوا من افراز العرق

Composition of astringents:

- 3. Menthol and/or camphor:
- give a cooling sensation

4. Witch Hazel extract:

اللي بكون يحتوي على tannins، فاستخدامها رح يعمل الشّد

الستخلص تبعها للستخلص تبعها للستخلص للمعالم

- derived from plant
- give the skin a 'taut' and cool feeling

Witch hazel

→ ممكن الاقيه گ extract لحاله، بيحتوي على عدة components ...

عشان بالنهاية ما يصير over toning او over

cleansingner, بحيث تعمل damage للبشرة

- The main biologically active components in Witch Hazel are hamamelitannin (a potent astringent), catechins (anti-inflammatory and antioxidant) and gallic acid (antibacterial).
- When applied directly to the skin: might help reduce swelling, help repair broken skin, and fight bacteria.
- Concerns: different extracts and distillates can be made from different parts of the plant. Alcohol vs non alcohol. Sensitive skin. moderation is key??

حساسة بدهم ينتبهوا

witch hazel من ال

بيعمل precipitation للبروتينات وممكن الواحد يستخدمها للجروح عشان يخفف من ال bleeding ، لانه ممكن يساعد بال coagulation كوْنها المادة astringent



كمان شغلة انهم كانوا زمان يستخدموا الكحول بعملية ال extraction فإذا كانت البشرة معرضة للكحول مع الاستخدام المتكرر ممكن يصيرلها dehydration ، وهاد ممكن يسبب damage لل barrier ولكن حاليا صاروا يستخدموا techniques تانية extraction تانية

witch%20hazel.aspx⊹acuvenigredieriuu–∠27

12/11/2020

Types of toner

ممكن يكون في فروقات بالتونر حسب نوع البشرة،

- 1. Toners for oily skin:
- Is used after a milky or oily cleansers
- It is a solvent that may contain up to 70% alcohol and astringents such as witch hazel
- 2. Toners for normal or dry skin:
- Contain little or no alcohol
- ★ بالنسبة للبشرة الجافة، المفروض الشركة تكون منتبهة ما تستخدم الكحول، لانه مو بحاجة للكحول حتى يشيل ال excessive اكتر oil وعادةً بكون فيو humectants اكتر مثل ال glycerin
- Has humectant compounds such as glycerin

اللي بكون اللي بكون ما ينمسح ال makeup مثلاً باللوشن اللي بكون oily, فعشان هيك ممكن يستخدموا التونر بعد ال cleanser، مع إنه حكينا قبل انه الافضل بعد ال cleanser نغسل بالمي

Hints:

12/11/20

إلتونر مش خطوة اساسية نعملها بال skin care routine, استخدمتها او لا ما في مشكلة، ازا كنت من الناس اللي بفضّلوا استخدام ال milky cleanser or lotion cleanser فممكن عشان اشيل بقايا ال.cleanser استخدم توبر وبقدر كمان استخدم المي،

ازا كانت البشرة كتير زيتية وكنا برا و بعيدين عن المي، وصار عليها لمعة بسبب زيادة افرازات ال sebaceous glands, بهاي الحالة لو كان معنا تونر ممكن نمسح فيه عشان نشيل ال excess oil, ولكن بمجرد ما وصلنا البيت لازم نغسل الوجه على طول بالمي

- If you like using a milky cleanser or one that does not rinse well you will need a toner to remove the oily cleanser residue
- If your <u>skin</u> is <u>oily</u> and you want <u>to quickly cleanse</u> and <u>refresh</u> it before going out you can apply some toner
- When they are used for oily skin they will certainly remove grease, but can't stop your skin producing it
- Much is often claimed for toners, little of it possible

له مرات كتير بكونوا حاطين claim على التونر انه claim مرات كتير بكونوا حاطين claim على التونر انه claim و rate of oil secretions ما في منه هاد الحكي، التونر بشيل ال oil الموجود على الطبقة العليا بس ما اله دخل بالsebaceous glands لحكة و balancing oil secretions

Hints

- Excessive use of the wrong toner can strip
 away the oils your skin needs to keep it
 healthy (same as over-cleansing)

 You will end up with an irritated skin
- If it's dry, the alcohol could dissolve essential lipids causing the skin to become dehydrated
- Use toners cautiously and be guided by the reaction of your skin

Hints:

Cleanse → tone→ moisturize

مش ضروري هاد الحكي، حكينا انه التونر هو مش خطوة اساسية بال skin care routine

★ Cleanse—> moisturize—> sunscreen — That's it!

Toners vs Astringent

 Astringent and toner are both water-based cleansers to remove skin residue and tighten pores, to be used after washing and before moisturizing the skin. Toners do not contain alcohol, so toners are milder and less irritating to the skin. This makes them a better choice for dry or sensitive skin. Oily and combination skin could use either, but an acne-prone skin can benefit more from an astringent

﴾ ال astringent زي ما حكينا عادةً يحتوي على كحول والتونر لا، بس زي ما حكينا مش هي الاساس بالتفريق بيناتهم، مش شرط يعني كلمة astringent يعني بلاقي فيها كحول والتونر ما الاقي فيها، لازم دايماً ننتبه على المكونات..

☑ Edit	Astringent	Toner
What it is	A water-based product used to cleanse the face of oil and residue.	A water-based product used to cleanse, give the skin an even tone and remove residue.
For skin type	Oily, acne-prone, combination	Dry, sensitive, combination
Typical Ingredients	Alcohol, salicylic acid, water, fragrance	Witch hazel, <u>humectants</u> , water, fragrance
How to use	With a cottonball; after face-wash and before moisturizing	With a cottonball; after face-wash and before moisturizing
Positive Effects	Tingling feeling, temporary skin tightening, oil reduction, residue removal	Refreshed feeling, temporary skin tightening, residue removal, rebalance skin mantle
Negative Effects	Drying, pulled skin, can irritate	Very mild, possibly of no use to some skin tones
	http://www.diffen.com/diffe	ا قرأت الجدول بس حكت عن نقطة الكحول 🔐

Background

Astringent and toner have the same history. They started out originally as <u>eaus de</u> <u>toilette</u>. In the early 20th century, beauticians touted the benefits of using skin tonic on the face. Skin tonics came in different formulas and were treated similarly to <u>medicinal</u> aids. For instance, a skin tonic could advertise that it not only <u>firmed the skin</u> but also whitened the skin and even soothed the nerves. Skin tonics typically had <u>alcohol</u>, witch hazel and borax in their mix. Eventually buyers began to prefer the cooling and tightening effects in the tonics. So, manufacturers created more tonics with these effects. After a while, they functioned as modern astringents. At the time, cold cream or hand soap was the method of washing the face. These often left a residue, so beauty manufacturers advertised astringents as a means to remove this residue. Astringents were also marketed to people with oily skin.

ال history of toners, من ايام ما كانوا يعملوا العطور اللي هي بتحتوي على نسبة عالية من الكحول، صار في موضة انه نحط نسبة من العطر على المي ونغسل فيه وجهنا، على اساس يعطينا cooling sensation ويعطي شد للوجه، وطبعاً هاد الحكي بسبب الكحول، لاته حكينا لما بصيرله evaporation 12

Eventually, manufacturers made too many claims about the medicinal capabilities of skin tonics and astringents. The <u>Food</u> and <u>Drug</u> Administration disallowed the claims. Likewise, the term "astringent" began to be associated with harshness. Therefore many companies renamed their astringent "toner," for its proposed toning quality on the skin. Today both astringents and toners are on the market. Astringents generally contain alcohol and are marketed for oily or combination skin. Toners generally contain witch hazel and are marketed for dry, sensitive or combination skin.

♦ اجت ال FDA دخلت عالخط لانهم صاروا كتير يتفننوا بموضوع الله claims اللي عالتونر، فحكوا انه ممنوع هاي ال claims تكون موجودة على التونر داخل الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية

جزء dermatologists , ال conflict of opinions جزء منهم بحكوا انه التونر is not a useful product, اما ال لما نروح ننظف البشرة كتير بهمهم انه بعد ال cleansing لازم toning لا

Skepticism

خبراء التجميل

Estheticians, dermatologists and consumers debate about the necessity of using astringents and toners. Estheticians are big proponents, advising consumers on which type best suits their skin. Dermatologists generally deny the usefulness of astringents and toners, stating skin will return to its natural pH balance without them.

Consumers are divided. Many people swear by their favorite product while others are more skeptical, wondering if they even do anything.

However, there's a consensus on the opinion that using an alcohol-based product that's too harsh on the skin is eventually harmful.

على كل حال زي ما حكينا قبل هو مش خطوة اساسية،



ممكن نشوف ال ingredients الموجودة بالتونر ونستخدمها بال cleanser تبعنا وإزا بدنا أياها عشان نستفيد منها وتضل عالبشرة بنحطها بالكريم تبعنا

Toners

In the 1940s, the American Food and Drug Administration (FDA) disallowed many of the claims made for astringents and skin tonics in the United States, particularly claims that astringents could improve skin elasticity or close pores. Outside of the United States, the idea that they 'tightened pores' and 'stimulated surface circulation' persisted, particularly in those countries without good consumer safeguards. For example, in 1960, Dorothy Gray was still advertising its toner in Australia as being essential because it "prevents open pores, stimulates circulation and removes all traces of cleansing cream" (Dorothy Gray advertisement, 1967) something it would not have been able to do in America.

Given the profitability associated with skin tonics and astringents, most cosmetic companies persisted with them, claiming that they restored the skin pH, removed remaining cleanser, left the skin feeling fresh and/or wiped off excess oil. However, after the Second World War the term astringent became associated with harshness, so many products were rebadged as toners.

http://www.cosmeticsandskin.com/bcb/skin-tonics.php

By the 1960s, the introduction of the moisturiser meant that most cosmetic companies had settled on some form of a 'cleanse, tone and moisturise' routine with toners being used to 'clarify' and 'refine' the skin – terms that were vague enough to avoid trouble with regulators. The rise of post-war youth culture also saw a greater use of medicated astringents and toners. As these were generally classified as pharmaceutical products, rather than cosmetics, they generally had to pass a higher level of regulatory testing, but it also meant they could make more explicit claims to improving the skin.

http://www.cosmeticsandskin.com/bcb/skin-tonics.php

Astringents and toners today

Although not as prominent as they were in the past, astringents and toners are still used today. Compared to most of the early products, modern astringents and toners are complex formulations. They are often alcohol free and include humectants such as propylene glycol or sorbitol to help reduce dehydration, pH adjusters like citric acid to help in the tightening effect on keratin, soothing agents to calm the skin, and antiseptic or antimicrobial agents to help blemished skins.

Updated: 14th August 2015

http://www.cosmeticsandskin.com/bcb/skin-tonics.php



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ممكن لاته فيه menthol

Auchhol-free toner that removes traces of make-up, cleaner toner that removes traces of make-up, cleaner toner that removes traces of make-up, cleaner toner. Leaves skin clean and refreshed. Soak a cohom to remove the contour des yeux. DE - Ausgleichendes Gesichtswasse and sweep over face until clean. Avoid eye area. FR - Soas and sweep over face until clean. NL - Vetregulerende tonic. Alcohom to remove the contournen. IT - Tonico sebo regolatore. Senza alcool. Evitare and del contorno occhi. ES - Tónico equilibrante. Sem álcool. Evitare a made del contorno occhi. ES - Tónico equilibrante. Sem álcool. Evitare a made con los ojos. PT - Tónico equilibrante. Sem álcool. Evitare a made con los ojos. PT - Tónico equilibrante. Sem álcool. Evitare a made solhos. SE - Oil-Balancing Toner. Fri från alkohol. Undyå området ognen. NO - Mattende ansiktsvann. Uten alkohol. Undyå øjenomgivelsene and ompene. FI - Tasapainottava kasvovesi. Alkoholiton. Vältä silmänympärkeltä. DK - Oil-balancing toner. Uden alkohol. Undgå øjenomgivelsene and ompene. FI - Tasapainottava kasvovesi. Alkoholiton. Vältä silmänympärkeltä. DK - Oil-balancing toner. Uden alkohol. Undgå øjenomgivelsene and oppenent in penoxy που εξισορροπεί τη λιπαρότητα. Χωρίς οινόπισμα απορεύγεται περιοχή των ματιών. RO - Tonic pentru reglarea excessivales burn al tenului. Fåra alcool. Evitaţi zona ochilor.

طلالة النازية الشرق خالي من الكحول . تجنب منطقة العيرن. Emulsifier and emollient

MOREDIENTS: Aqua/Water/Eau, PEG-40 Hydrogenated Castor (), Indeceth-9, Phenoxyethanol, Glycerin, Propylene Glycol, Methylparaben, anum/fragrance, Disodium EDTA, Butylparaben, Fucus Vesiculosus Extract. Chybaraben, Menthol, Propylparaben, Linalool, Butylphenyl Methylpropional Salicylate, Citric Acid, Cucumis Sativus Fruit Extract/Cucumis Sativus Fruit Extract/Cucumis Sativus Fruit Extract, Potassium Sorbate, Sodium Hydroxide.

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