

Pharmacotherapy 2

Gout

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Gout

General Principles

أبقراط / أبو الطب

داد الملوك

1 ✓ Hippocrates described it as arthritis of the rich due to the association with certain foods & alcohol.

→ meat
→ seafood

2 ✓ Gout is caused by deposition of monosodium urate crystals in joints and soft tissues following chronic hyperuricaemia.

بعد ما يفرج
Saturation

3 ✓ Chronic hyperuricaemia is associated with disorders of purine metabolism due to under excretion or over production of uric acid.

مفصل واحد

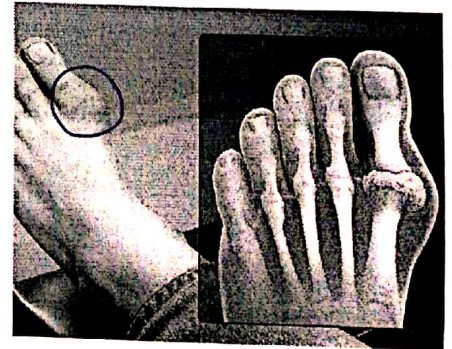
4 ✓ Gout usually presents as a monoarthritis in the first metatarsophalangeal joint (big toe) of the foot and is often referred to as podagra (from the Greek 'seizing the foot').

مفصل
القدم
الاولى

الرجل بقصه tight

meta Phalangeal joint meta (tarsal) joint

بعض



Gout ---

✓ Purin metabolism is end Product

uric acid يزيد بالدم

one Joint يعني mono articular arthritides

يسمى مرض داءاً فيه كثير تداخل أحياناً يكون

عنا انسي اسه Atypical Gout يكون أكثر

من مفاصل ويشبه ال RA

✓ 2 -

✓ 1 * ليه داء المرض ارتبط باسم داء الملوك ؟

* لانه مرتبط بالبروتينات الموجودة بالحمية واللحمة

عادةً منها مرتفع - هي وال Sea food ، الكلى

البحري غني بالبروتينات (Purins) وغني بكمية

الكحول الاسي ال fine زي ال wine والاشباع السائلة

من ال beer يتكونه عالية كثير فيسبب ال

arthritis of the rich

✓ 2 - بنا نكي شئاً مبدئية :- ال mono sodium urate

سواء هذا ال crystal →

الغذية الغنية بال Purins يصيرها أبيض بالكم

وال end Product ال uric acid هو waste Product

المفوض يطرح ال uric ، الناس ال يتاكد

أشياء غنية بالبروتين (Purins) ، جدول الناس

يخرج من ال uric acid بدم ، ال uric acid

مرتبط بال sodium ليس ال extracellular

من ليس نوع ال crystal ال ليس

Deposition of uric acid in joints

uric acid → uricase → allantoin

↓

more water soluble

enzyme is lacking in humans

uric acid crystals in joints

uric acid

Gout is caused by hyperuricemia

uric acid crystals in joints

monosodium urate crystals in joints

urate crystals

Parin is an enzyme

exogenous ①

endogenous ②

hyperuricemia is a condition

excretion ①

production ②

Production ②

cover) exo or both
endo

USL q1 hyperuricemia, q2 sine sine 122 * A eg
de controle das e caso e mais seafood
1 caso q1

٤٦. ركن حاد بياض أدوية يترفع (uric acid) في
 Thiazide ، Aspirin (زجران معينة)
 لشلل الحواس الأعصاب يتحكم Controle

2° causes Load $(b + A)$ e.g.

* ال 1° حذا بقوله عنده التزيم نافعه احد
الترتيب على جعل اللفظ لا يورث فيها
سكوت

۱۔ acute inflammation. Podagra ۱۱
 ۲۔ acute inflammation
 ۳۔ Pain ۱۲
 ۴۔ Swelling ۱۳

tophi are chronic x-ray gouty JL في المفاصل *
inflamed joint mass زائدة
chronic or LD

- 1 ✓ Monosodium urate crystals preferentially form in cartilage and fibrous tissues where they are protected from contact with inflammatory mediators.

١٧ والواحد مش حاس باشي كمنساو وهاي مرحلة صبر اهل ال gout

- 2 ✓ The deposition of crystals may continue for months or years without causing symptoms; it is only when the crystals are shed into the joint space that inflammatory reaction occurs precipitating an acute attack of gout.

المريض
بكون
مش
عازف

- 3 ✓ The shedding of crystals can be triggered by a number of factors including direct trauma, dehydration, acidosis or rapid weight loss.

مشغول

- 4 ✓ The most appropriate time to measure serum urate for monitoring purposes is when the attack has completely resolved.

- ✓ Although the attack is extremely painful, it is usually self-limiting resolving spontaneously in 1-2 weeks. → أسبوع ١-٢ أيام بتروح ماضا

فمش واهي نفضل انبي تاي

- ✓ Inappropriate management of gout can result in chronic tophaceous gout with polyarticular, destructive low-grade joint inflammation, joint deformity and tophi.

5 ✓ الحرفين كثير يتوقع لدرجة ما يتصل
هنا واء ورقة نيجي عليه

[illegible][illegible]

✓ Risk factors:

- 1. • Hyperuricaemia is one of the main risk factors - occurs in about 15–20% of the population
- 2. • Genetics: Common primary gout in men often shows a strong familial predisposition (the genetic basis for this is not fully understood).
- 3. • Renal disease: Gout is frequently associated with kidney disease, each being a risk factor for the other.
- 4. • Co-morbidities
- 5. • Studies have shown obesity, weight gain and hypertension all to be independent risk factors for the development of gout.
- 6. • Diet: Gout has often been associated with a rich lifestyle and excesses in diet (red meat, seafood, but not a diet high in purine-rich vegetables).

Box 54.1 Risk factors for gout

Genetics
Renal disease
Co-morbidities, for example, obesity, dyslipidaemia, glucose intolerance, hypertension
Diet
Alcohol consumption
Medication

e. Renal Disease

☆ مفادہ کی علامتیں kidney diseases سے ہیں عذو گلوب

[illegible]

بہنو ۽ associated

Comorbidity $\leftarrow$.4 अबे' नह' रहे

poor metabolic syndrome & dyslipidemia - seen in

Poly cystic ovary r Hypertension - glyceimic control

metabolic syndrome is Diabetes 1 or syndrome

هناك Risk factor 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

11, dyslipidemia 50%; comorbidities 1, 2, 3

glucose intolerance

High in

Animal food ~~protein~~ Purin Ji qil. CLLaly laéox. 6

High Δ in gauge Δ is associated to

Purin Vegetable food زي العوس الحامض الفطر

فإذا جاء نتيج مريضه كنت تركز على الأشياء الكيميائية

• his chief - القائد رئيس

① Alcohol: Increased daily consumption of alcohol is associated with a higher risk of gout. Alcohol also raises lactic acid levels in blood, which inhibits uric acid excretion. → 2 mechanisms يعني 2

- ② Medication: A number of drugs are associated with increased uric acid levels - Table 109-2.
- Radiotherapy and chemotherapy in patients with neoplastic disorders can cause hyperuricaemia because of increased cell breakdown. →

gout N Risk factor احد ال
LADU Destruction (معلول) سبب

Table 54.1 Causes of primary and secondary gout

Primary gout	Secondary gout
① Idiopathic ② Rare enzyme deficiencies : A - Hypoxanthine-guanine phosphoribosyl transferase deficiency (HPRT) B - Phosphoribosyl pyrophosphate synthetase super-activity Ribose-5-phosphate AMP-deaminase deficiency	① Increased uric acid production → A) Lymphoproliferative/ Myeloproliferative B) Chronic haemolytic anaemias Secondary polycythemia Severe exfoliative psoriasis Gaucher's disease Cytotoxic drugs Glucose-6 phosphate deficiency High purine diet overproduction ② Reduced uric acid secretion Renal failure Hypertension Drugs (diuretics, aspirin, ciclosporin) Lead nephropathy Alcohol Down's Syndrome Myxoedema Beryllium poisoning

TABLE 109-2 Drugs Capable of Inducing Hyperuricemia and Gout

① Diuretics	② Ethanol	③ Ethambutol
④ Nicotinic acid	⑤ Pyrazinamide	⑥ Cytotoxic drugs
⑦ Salicylates (<2 g/day)	⑧ Levodopa	⑨ Cyclosporine

TABLE 109-3 Clinical Manifestations of Gout

Classic acute gout ("podagra")	Monoarticular arthritis Frequently attacks the first metatarsophalangeal joint, although other joints of the lower extremities are also frequently involved Affected joint is swollen, erythematous, and tender
Interval gout	Asymptomatic period between attacks
Tophaceous gout	Deposits of monosodium urate crystals in soft tissues Complications include soft tissue damage, deformity, joint destruction, and nerve compression syndromes such as carpal tunnel syndrome
Atypical gout	Polyarthritis affecting any joint, upper or lower extremity May be confused with rheumatoid arthritis or osteoarthritis
Gouty nephropathy	Nephrolithiasis Acute and chronic kidney disease

Presentation and diagnosis

① ✓ An acute attack of gout has a rapid onset, with pain being maximal at 6–24 h of onset and spontaneously resolving within several days or weeks.

② ✓ The first attack usually affects a single joint in the lower limbs in 85–90% of cases, most commonly the first metatarsophalangeal joint (big toe). Next most frequent joints: mid-tarsi, ankles, knees and arms.

تذكرها بال Tests of Diagnosis

③ ✓ The affected joint is hot, red and swollen with shiny overlying skin (Even the touch of a sheet) on the affected joint is too painful for the patient to bear.

منفوخة. ملتهبة
بتلمع

④ ✓ The patient may also have a fever, leucocytosis, raised ESR.

⑤ ✓ The attack may also be preceded by prodromal symptoms as anorexia, nausea or change in mood.

مرارة فيه شاس تنبأ انه 2. يجيها attack
مع اعراضها لها علاقة بال Gout وتغير كمان مع مرض ال epilepsy



كليه - 7 - :-

١) كينيا هو self limiting خلال اسبوع اسبوعين

يتعالج ويبرح ، و ان Pain يكون sever من البداية

يبلغ من ال Peak ويهدى بالتدريج بخف

عشان ان هيك بين ندي عن ال Algorithm

و يكون اُحد ال Recommendations ان اعطي

ال anti-inflammatory agent ← as soon as possible

حتى ال maximum efficacy حاولوا ما تأخروا

في

1 ✓ The gold standard for the diagnosis of gout is the demonstration of urate crystals in synovial fluid or in a tophus.

2 ✓ Gout & septic arthritis may co-exist & in order to exclude septic arthritis synovial fluid is sent for Gram staining and culture.

3 ✓ The course of gout follows a number of stages; initially, the patient may be asymptomatic with a raised serum uric acid level.

4 ✓ Some patients may only ever experience 1 attack, but often a 2nd attack occurs within 6–12 months.

5 ✓ Subsequent attacks tend to be of longer duration, affect more than one joint and may spread to the upper limbs. → الارتفاع بعد التقدم

6 ✓ Untreated disease can result in chronic tophaceous gout, with persistent low-grade inflammation in a number of joints resulting in joint damage and deformity. Progressive + يتدخل معالج جديدة، الشدة بتزايد.

The Stages of Gout Progression

Text 14: من المراحل الأولى

STAGE 1:

High Uric Acid Levels

Uric acid is building up in the blood and starting to form crystals around joints

Asymptomatic, Just hyperuricemia

STAGE 2:

Acute Gout

Symptoms start to occur, causing a painful gout attack (acute attack)

STAGE 3:

Intercritical Gout Asymptomatic between attack

Periods of remission between gout attacks

interval gout 1. فترات

STAGE 4:

Chronic Gout

Gout pain is frequent and tophi form in joints

8 -

✓ اتبعوا انو مادينا ال uric acid level

✓ hyperuricemia انو ما يقف اذا عذو
urate crystal ولا ل. ال hyperuricemia يقيني انو

ال crystal يقيني risk factor مع فكتها كقول .

- فكتها ال Peptic ulcer ال gold standard

هو Direct visualisation & endoscopy فكتها

Sample من ال Joint ال فكتها

و استنوا قات ابيس و كوي اذا فكتها Sodium urate

crystals . هاد كوي حاضيا شك سينجها - عرفها .

* مريض ال شفاة من حلة لانه عم زحكي عن

Acute gout attack يكون الالم بعد لدرجة لو ترفع

عليها بتوقع ، كيف بدل تخط needle ال Joint

مستحب مريض ، موكي اعمل كذا مريض م'فقا موكي

لكن لازم المريض يوافق لانه كثير الومع يكون

Joint کی Septic inflammation ✓2

micro organism causes the septic inflammation of the Joint

Septic arthritis کی علامتیں

Joint کی inflammation کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

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Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Anti-biotic

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں ✓3

Asymptomatic

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں ✓4

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

Septic micro organism کی علامتیں

* صحن خروبي اي (تشي) بشتوفه صيد يکونه gout صر في صلا
 Presentation اي بشتابه ني (warts) (لما)

Tophi deposition can occur anywhere in the body, but they are commonly seen on the helix of the ear, within and around the toe or finger joints, on the elbow, around the knees or on the Achilles tendons.

كله صکسات

CLINICAL PRESENTATION

Acute Gouty Arthritis

General

- Gout classically presents as an acute inflammatory monoarthritis. The first metatarsophalangeal joint is often involved ("podagra"), but any joint of the lower extremity can be affected and occasionally gout will present as a monoarthritis of the wrist or finger. The spectrum of gout also includes nephrolithiasis, gouty nephropathy, and aggregated deposits of sodium urate (tophi) in cartilage, tendons, synovial membranes, and elsewhere.

Signs and Symptoms

- Fever, intense pain, erythema, warmth, swelling, and inflammation of involved joints.

Laboratory Tests

- Elevated serum uric acid concentrations; leukocytosis.

ESR و CRP يکونه عالي کمان

Other Diagnostic Tests

- Observation of MSU crystals in synovial fluid or a tophus.
- For patients with long-standing gout, radiographs may show asymmetric swelling within a joint or subcortical cysts without erosions.

توپه يکونه او توفه

منه کثير investigation
 معلوما و بدوروا اکثر

tophi

