



اسم الموضوع:
part .2

part .2





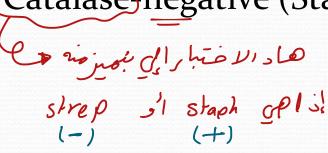


# Streptococci

#### **General Characters**

- Gram-positive cocci
- Chains or pairs (2-30)
- Usually capsulated
- Non motile
- Non spore forming
- Facultative anaerobes







#### Classification

Streptococci can be classified according to:

- Oxygen requirements
- Serology (Lancefield Classification based on CHO Ag at the cell wall) مسب رکاریس
- Hemolysis on blood agar

### Classification





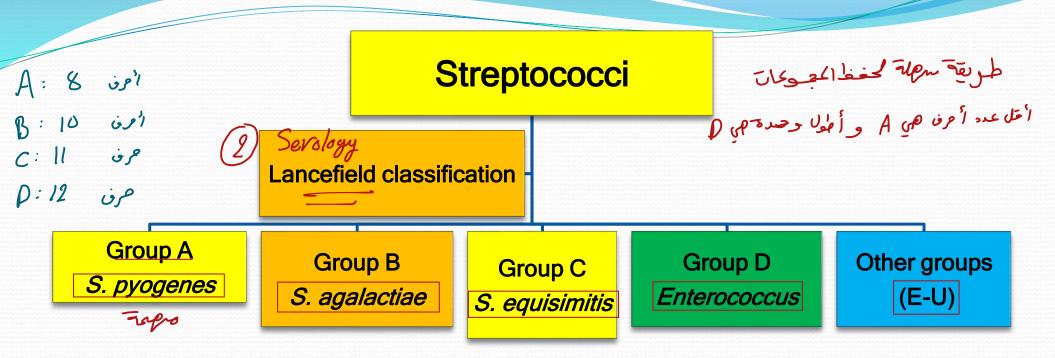
req wrements

Anaerobic

**Aerobic or facultative anaerobic** 

**Peptostreptococcus** 

**Streptococcus** 



#### Non-groupable streptococci

- S. pneumoniae (pneumonia), capsulated, α-hemolysis
- Streptococci viridans

Classification Based on Hemolysis on Bl. Agar

1. α-hemolysis

2. β-hemolysis

3. Whemolysis

Jailo

hemolysis



## Classification



مِنَا عَدُ سُورِةَ وَكُلَّا وَبَعَلَ إِنْهَا وَ الْبَاقِ لَا فَ وَطِيرِفَا وَ الْبَاقِ لَا فَ وَطِيرِفِا وَ الْبَاقِ لَا فَ وَالْبَاقِ لَا فَ وَالْبَاقِ لَا فَ وَالْبَاقِ لَا فَا اللّهِ وَالْبَاقِ وَالْبَاقِ وَالْبَاقِ وَالْبَاقِ وَالْبَاقِ وَالْبَاقِ وَاللّهِ وَاللّهِ وَاللّهِ وَاللّهُ وَلَّاللّهُ وَاللّهُ وَلّهُ وَاللّهُ وَاللّهُ

كل الخلاط المرم الحداد راعت ف عمار

والهنع نشوف شو وراجا الوتحتها Bhemolysis

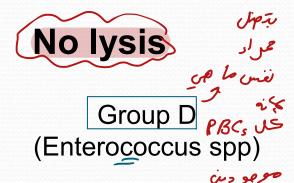
**y**-hemolysis

#### Partial, green

Non-groupable (S. pneumoniae, S. viridans)

Complete, clear

Group A & B
(S. pyogenes & S. agalactiae)



### Group A β-hemolytic streptococci

- Include only S. pyogenes 8 191 = group A
- Group A streptococcal infections affect all ages peak incidence at 5-15 years of age
- 90% of cases of pharyngitis (Strep throat)
- Infection can leads to sever complications inscluding rheumatic fever and glomerulonephritise

hidney

### Disease caused by S. pyogenes

- Suppurative
  - Non-Invasive ما بتعتاج مِنا عه
    - Pharyngitis "strep throat"
    - 2. Skin infection: from normal flora
  - Invasive → بعد مائت ولى الدم
    - 1. Scarlet fever-rash that begins on the chest and spreads
    - across the body

      Necrotizing fascitis-(flesh eating bacteria)

deep 3) = sépto evo







### Disease caused by S. pyogenes

- Non Suppurative = the body produce antibodies against S. Pyogenes
  - Rheumatic fever that affects the heart and joints (immunological reaction) post pahrynigits
  - Glomerulonephritis (immunological reaction)postpharyngitis or impetigo
    - S. pyogenes عمر الله عن القلاد الأثناء إلى عند الما المولاة عند المعادة بيهورة المعادة بيهورة على القلاد الأثناء المعادة بيهورة المعادة بيهورة المعادة المعاد

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### Group B Streptococci

- Include mainly *S. agalactiae* -> of it, iscress ist larges
- Infections:
- infection tein en vous ai & vols, الى ام وتبع و دوس عنده الموا بن وصكنع و تبوبن **Neonatal** infection
  - Vertical transmission of the organism from the mother. Manifests in the form of pneumonia or meningitis with bacteremia. Associated with a high mortality rate

non- groupable

### Streptococcus Pneumonia (alpha hemolytic)

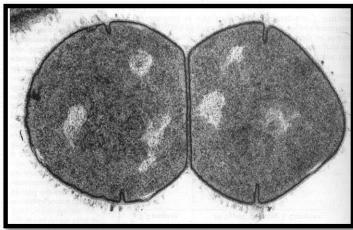
· Frans location \_ nier charie pie حك نها و تعلى إليها ب لأ حرون حكان

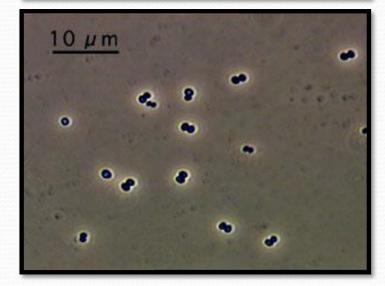
General characteristics

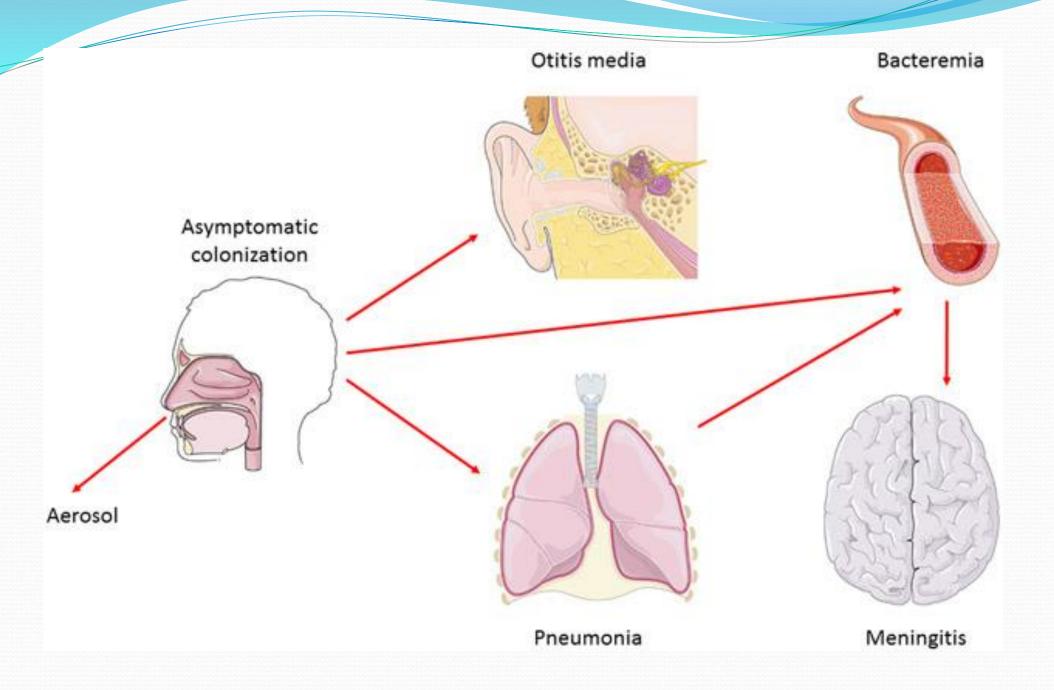
• Inhabits the nasopharyngeal areas of healthy individuals

Gram-positive diplococci

- Clinical infections
  - Pneumonia جنهاب من الهنة
  - · Meningitis Llow ever!
  - Bacteremia إنتاب في الم
  - Sinusitis/otitis media جيوب أنفية







"STREPTOCOCCUS VIRIDANS"



microflora of the oral cavity, gastrointestinal tract, and female genital tract.

#### Streptococcus viridans infections

- Subacute bacterial endocarditis:
  - they are the most common cause of subacute bacterial endocarditis, especially in patients with damaged or prosthetic heart valves; S. mitis.
- Dental caries and dental plaques
  - especially S. mutans and S. sobrinus.

Shin infection infection wind on in shin de second

Bacterial skin infection

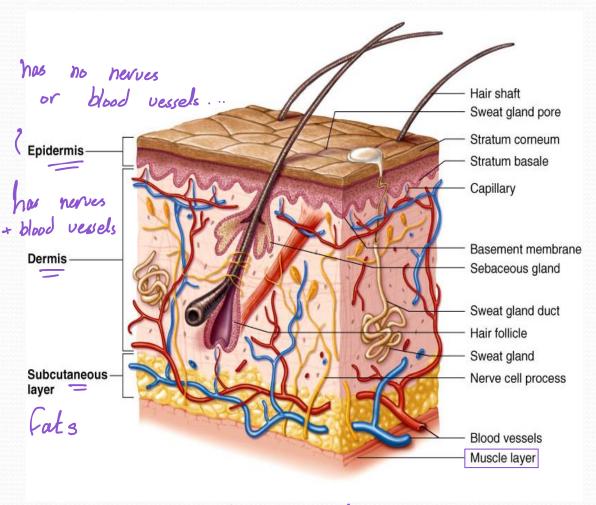
Strep

Staph

- Imetigo
- Cellulitis
- Erysipelas

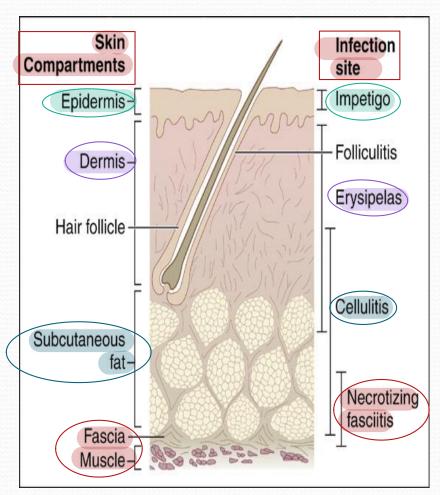
- impetigo
- Folliculitis
- Furnucles
- Carbuncles

### Skin Structure





لواله حتور عير المعلمان في الاحتمام



strep + staph Impetigo = - epidermis co di ulion strep epidermis co di ulion

A contagious local superficial infection involving the epidermis mild infection in crowded places, doesn't need hospital
 The classical presentation of impetigo is child presents

 The classical presentation of impetigo is child presents with crusting lesions around the mouth or in the

upper limb

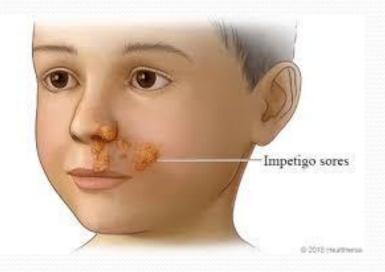
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redness -> pustule > veside -> rupture -> crusting

# Classical feature of impetigo

- A small blisters forming vesicles actually it can also be pustule which are usually thick walled but these can rupture and when they rupture they leave a yellow brown crusting lesion around it
- An epidermal bacterial blistering skin infection







- The causative agents of impetigo
  - Staphylococcus aureus
  - Group Astreptococcus



# Cellulitis and Erysipelas

Hypodermis

Dermis

# Erysipelas

- Superficial deramal infection
- Patient coming in with sort of a swelling inflamed butterfly appearing rash with systemic features such as fevers chills rigors well as lymphatic involvement







Butterfly ras



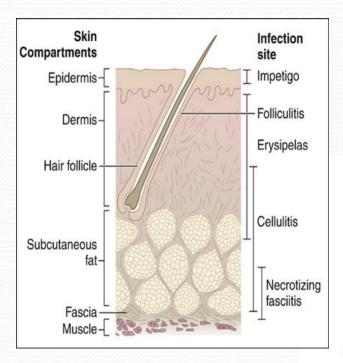


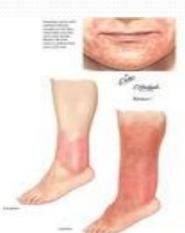
### Cellulitis : Deep crysiples

• **Cellulitis** is a bacterial skin infection of the dermis and the subcutaneous tissue

ery sipleas incomi pue ou

joint d'Un Tu artibiotic Uges









### Cellulitis

- The classic presentation of cellulitis :is in the lower limbs such as around your tibia
  - Patients with risk factors such as diabetes
- The other common presentation periorbital cellulitis with cardinal features of inflammation



ادا أجماب الالجنال بكون من عيونهم الحارسكباء في العدم



## **Folliculitis**

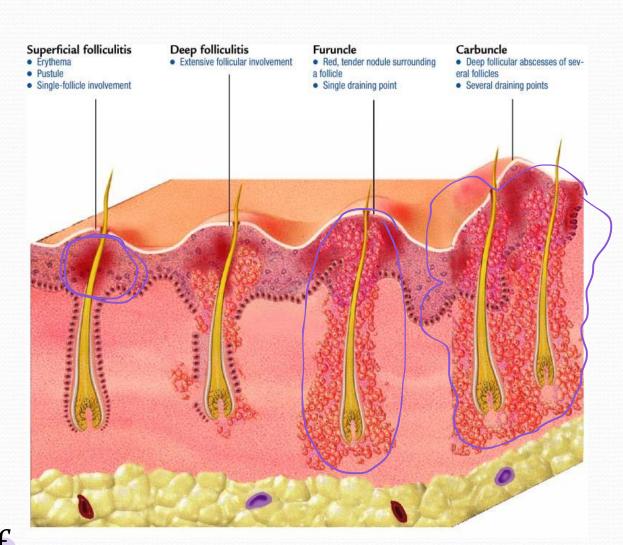
infection on any hair area

سى من فق مر من السعرة

 Folliculitis: is a bacterial infection in the upper portion of a hair follicle that causes a papule, pustule, or erosion

• Furuncles: affect the entire hair follicle and the adjacent subcutaneous tissue subcutaneous tissue carbuncles: a group of

 Carbuncles: a group of interconnected furuncles



church vier both



1 किये ह की منها عرية الر topical or

### **Folliculitis**

- Folliculitis is a bacterial infection in the upper portion of a hair follicle that causes a papule, pustule, or erosion
- Commonly caused by *S. aureus*, *P. aeruginosa*



**Folliculitis** presents as papules and pustules at the base of hair follicles.





gram negetive

#### Hot tub folliculitis

اسمامين المنونين في الماكنيماماء

- Pseudomonas aeruginosa
- Appears <u>72</u> hours after hot tub use
- Resolves in 7-10 days
- Control: عالبع الموهوع قبل عددته
  - Remove swimsuit
  - Shower
  - Clean hot tub

# Furuncle (Boil)

- Acute Superficial skin infection result from *S. aureus* invasion of hair follicles making **small abscess**( affect the entire hair follicle and the adjacent subcutaneous tissue)
- Painful
- Heals with scar







### Carbuncle

ا خطر ما حدوبده علمة جراجية كانه دخفن المحرّ حن شعرة مع بعبن والمحب

- S. aureus
- Extensive infection of a group of contagious follicles, dermis and subcutaneous tissues.
- Painful, hard lump
- Pus discharge from multiple follicular orifices
- Large deep ulcer

سُبْحَانَ اللَّهِ وَبِحَمْدِهِ عَدَدَ خَلْفِهِ ، وَرِضَا نَفْسِهِ ، وَزِنَةَ عَرْشِهِ ، وَمِدَادَ كَلِمَانِهِ

## Carbuncle







#### **Bacterial Infection of Skin**

#### **Suspected organisms**

• Impetigo: Group A Streptococcus, Staphylococcus aureus

• Folliculitis: Staphylococcus aureus, Pseudomonas aeruginosa

• Furuncles: Staphylococcus aureus

• Carbuncles: Staphylococcus aureus

• **Cellulitis:** Group A Streptococcus, Staphylococcus aureus, Haemophilus influenzae

• **Erysipelas:** Group A Streptococcus

على أهل غــــزة اللهم اربط على قلوبهـم وأمن روعاتهـــــم اللهم الطف بهــــــم وخفف عنه\_\_\_\_م وإرحم موتاهــــــ واشف جرحاهـ

• اللهم ارْمم عبدن أيهم وأغفوله و العل معدالعين زوم والجنة داره و ا جعه وأجله عند عوض مرسولنا المكريم جل الله عليه واسس undru el shui de في نخزة والسودان واليمن وى حكان ، الهم اغتم أعالنا بالصاكان وارزقنا لذة وى المة النظر لوجهل النحيم وارزمه والدي أكبنة بنيس مساب وعذاب