



اسم الموضوع: « عا (Part2) اسم الموضوع: « إلى الموضوع الموضوع

إعداد الصيدلاني/ة: الريج فواز





ACHE Inhibitors

(Reversible) Tous PUT

- ***** Edrophonium
- Physostigmine
- Neostigmine
- Pyridostigmine and ambenonium
- * Tacrine, donepezil, rivastigmine, and galantamine



Edrophonium

- √The prototype short-acting AChE inhibitor.
- ✓ Reversibly inhibits ACHE
- ✓ Quaternaty ammonium, short acting
- ✓ No CNS penetration ≤
- ✓ Limited use clinically

Sideeffalle Flyissi prototype In 2.5/1 (300 third/second/first steiles) Willed goneration Jegiasteffeet) i Li its advanced i ste zu zu für giei le diaje ont - (5'1 Sidelfot) 19

Limiteel use clinically 2000 action in protety pe aid to Lie a protety pe aid

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- ✓ Found in plants, a tertiary amine
- ✓ stimulates muscarinic and nicotinic sites of the ANS and nicotinic receptors of the NMJ. →
- Its duration of action is about 2 to 4 hours, intermediate- acting agent)

V Used to stimulate intestinal and blader motility in cases of atony المحليات المعلمات المعل

alichertens .

✓ used to treat glaucoma, but *pilocarpine is more* effective

والمحدود ا عاباله علمند الله المناه على المن



Ach signification of which will single with the lesson activity is supposed to the supposed to

or muscontric

Adverse effects

- Physostigmine causes:
- ك ته فيفزها و يزيد ال Contraction الها حسنبوات في العوالات الإرادية (يعلى الديال Convulsions (العالم الدينة فيفزها و يزيد الدينة العالم العا
- *Bradycardia Heart Rate & Way
- ♦ Muscle paralysis (rarely seen at therapeutic doses) في المعالية الله عنه في المعالية الله في في المعالية ا
- Hypotension

المعنى الحرعة المحدرة فادريات عنه تملل



Neostigmine Physodigmine المنسي المسيا عنها الله سيا عنها ☐ synthetic compound similar to physostigmine quaternary ammonium , polar, (intermidaite acting) -skeletal 1 ws This ☐ More effective on muscular tissues compared to physostigmine Therapeutic uses: It is used to stimulate the bladder physostymne المستعد المائك and GI tract sincrease GI notility & stimulate the bladdor. Ciscled Josephian Jisulajaroissis < الإمساك . Hadder atony Nills, ~



Adverse Effects:

- ❖ Generalized cholinergic stimulation, such as →
 - salivation سيلان اللهاب nausea منيات
 - flushing تورد الدجه من Abdominal pain المعدة الدج والعماده .
 - decreased blood pressure
 - -diarrhea
 - -bronchospasm. "سُنْج صَبِي
- ❖ Neostigmine lacks CNS related side effect.
- Contraindicated in intestinal or urinary bladder

stimulation) = ();
of parasympathetic
nervous system

• Pyridostigmine and ambanonium are other

➤ Pyridostigmine and ambenonium are other cholinesterase inhibitors that are used in the chronic management of myasthenia gravis. Their durations of action are intermediate

(3 to 6 hours and 4 to 8 hours, respectively), but longer than that of *neostigmine*.

Adverse eff ects of these agents are similar to those of neostigmine.

@ Basmat AlKhaier

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--- advend medula ا في المرابع مصاله على عصابة على النال على ا Lie ce ne la vier - novepinement relia de epinephrine ! Enf Zipi siell i rereplinephinell is > 91 epin-phine il ast هذا الهرموذ و توالع مع رار) و بلف على اكسى و يدفي نفنى تا سَ vorepinephotre]

is Cancer prisable of the * ایم دهنی در ای می ساوی ای می ایمان -- (ous alab) sirs e sin ephrine ! Etil si (myasthenia gravis) op out alloip & de adjuitation of advend medula Jisi Concer op o عن طرب فتع الغدة وإذ القالورج (الأوجزد منه) مربح طبعي بإذ ذاله.

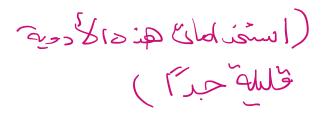
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MUISIADIS LE LEME aund aund 5. Lelleis. فكية ال Magaiga المغنزنة كبيرة - فرح نطومرة واحدة مذالفدة الله على الل 55 ai ression ephephere II is Ens Jusque viens Sympathetic nervous system 11 just Why is in the 2) (auxo) (Pul Bij glingois) hypertensive crisis all go ane me itos 6 Cardi'oucscular system alsis 2, 15 air i alle sid & Es & ell beig Upel ممال تعيمت ه حلطاً عن ين على العماع . حسّال كيّر لاند رّائده ... مِ كَالْمَانُ الْمَاكُمُ اللَّهِ لَيْهُ وَأَصْبُلُ الْمُ الْمِينَ الْمُلْكِلِينَ وَالْمُثَالِكِ اللَّهِ اللَّه Pyridostigmine او ambenonium العلك بنمى ساحة أعطيه أحد ambenonium أو الله يستخلو

Gute policie (cholinergic Agenist epix) epinephrine II gute ale
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gê lipisii ilor guli sxle effects II culeii ... auxil ale quest libis i
epinephrine II aniu stisialla

Tacrine, donepezil, rivastigmine, and galantamine Juliani • Used in AD Alzheimer disease

• Gl distress is the major side effect







INDIRECT-ACTING CHOLINERGIC AGONISTS:

ANTICHOLINESTERASES

(IRREVERSIBLE) >

* رح نظل الدواى مرتبط بالإن يم و يعله noifidinhi على طول

رح نظل الم المعاع على هذا النوع من المرحمات (الأجهم أن نعو ل جهامر كان عنهى للسن أدوية) وقت المول كت بكس بعلى الإنهيم تامل و نيج ان بع جديد (هذا الحلي باحد الباع)

الإنتاني في الله عمود و و ريد على أي اله رح ديد على

دانس ننج انتام حبايد

(رح بدي هي عن السيا irrece sible ال vizally lemination & orlinarion

مثال ما هم المركبان م

Echothiophate

- ستحدمه المزارعين لعبل د مسر مسري → • Organophosphate insecticide → (muscle) (si & sign (m)
 - Irreversible inhibitor of ACHE
 - Effect lasts for 1 week
 - Generalized cholinergic stimulation, paralysis of motor function (causing breathing difficulties), and convulsions.
 - Echothiophate produces intense miosis and, thus, has found therapeutic use is in the same with the same

(locontraction of smooth muscles openl) action i amps out is use ولول طال سعامه، مربوط عليه شيء مارج نفير ستمنها أي المعهائ أخرى.

م یک میں الله میں الل ا سعب الله (موسترط سترب/استنتام) لذنه جن العلاق على المائع المائ Mictimic J 100 sans 200 Sins Class Ach Discussion of Super all reappears Contraction fole le 20 (eaphers 11 Ok Ach Ib grace Contra Contraction als is the Si Areal of the Silver of the Silver Act 11 1/6 131, Steletal muscles Il ce significant (blims) ist To it in city onine de lel Il has anist (l'astron) من فع من الفاع ال عنوبه منه منه الفاع ال

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(toxicity our ber beautiful) The the fings

Reactivation of acetylcholinesterase

- ۱ Pralidoxime کانوکازہنے
- 2 · Atropine (cholinergic Antagonist) miosis sidein usber
- 3. Diazepam ترکی لاعظی مرتحی

(ف نعطی المرافی عند ول الدی ادری میثان خاول ننفذه می النسم الله یعید عنده) الله یعید عنده)



المحتى ما مات " احتر حفظك

Used in treatment of urinary retention Binds preferentially at muscarinic receptors	Physostigmine Increases intestinal and bladder motility Reduces intraocular pressure in glaucoma Reverses CNS and cardiac effects of tricyclic antidepressants Reverses CNS effects of atropine Uncharged, tertiary amine that can penetrate the CNS	Rivastigmine, galantamine, donepezil Used as first-line treatments for Azheimer disease, though confers modest benefit Have not been shown to reduce healthcare costs or delay institutionalization Can be used with memantine (N-methyl-D-aspartate antagonist) with moderate to severe disease
 Carbachol Produces miosis during ocular surgery Used topically to reduce intraocular pressure in open-angle or narrow-angle glaucoma, particularly in patients who have become tolerant to pilocarpine 	Neostigmine Prevents postoperative abdominal distention and urinary retention Used in treatment of myasthenia gravis Used as an antidote for tubocurarine Has long duration of action (2 to 4 hrs)	 Echothiophate Used in treatment of open-angle glaucoma Has long duration of action (1 week)
Pilocarpine Reduces intraocular pressure in openangle and narrow-angle glaucoma Binds preferentially at muscarinic receptors Uncharged, tertiary amine that can penetrate the CNS	Edrophonium ■ For diagnosis of myasthenia gravis ■ As antidote for tubocurarine ■ Has short duration of action (10 to 20 min)	Acetylcholine ● Has no therapeutic uses

حاول اکت کل کلمه حکاها را لکنور ... D'ine/Pahled 2is ellue clience das حالم دعا تکی ... Lime ig an Silver colita... (بي واجعلها كمه مة جارية عن على الملمين ...